

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	364360
Survey Date	06/27/2023
User	Joseph Knight

### General Information

Project ID #	26-ST004
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	06/27/2023
Time	02:18 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.92447433
Longitude	-75.70154017
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	JK, AL

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Stream appears to be entirely within forested upland slope.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Successional upland forested slope. Steam originates from wetland and flows into same wetland downslope
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	forbs
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	x
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	Change in vegetation density from absent to forbs was one of the most consistent indicators of OHWM along the stream reach, in addition to both a break in slope and wracking.
Additional observations or notes	
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



Vegetation transition

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	363809
Survey Date	06/28/2023
User	Andrew Leonardi

### General Information

Project ID #	26-ST005
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	06/28/2023
Time	12:34 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.93853783
Longitude	-75.68380017
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	AL ME

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	No significant precipitation events occurred within 48 of delineation. Deciduous forest borders stream.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Stream collects water from adjacent land, compacted access road allows for water to gather in this stream. Disturbed leaf litter and organic matter indicate water flow. Water collected within this stream drain into wetland 26-W014 and it eventually leaves the wetland to join with a larger intermittent stream.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	Present
On the bank Indicator Location	x
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and	

other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	x
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	OHWM was determined by a break in slope which defined the bed and bank of this stream. Organic litter washout also provided sufficient evidence of an OHWM. No significant change in vegetation as this stream was a thin feature diverting water down slope in an upland forest.
Additional observations or notes	Stream connects to a delineated wetland feature.
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



Photograph depicting significant leaf litter washout within the stream channel. Break in slope also evident.



End of stream where it meets with wetland 26-W014.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	363810
Survey Date	06/28/2023
User	Andrew Leonardi

### General Information

Project ID #	26-ST006
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	06/28/2023
Time	12:59 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.93850467
Longitude	-75.68340867
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	AL ME

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Deciduous forest borders stream. There was also heavy rain the week prior to delineation as well as consistent drizzle during the time of the survey.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	The stream flowed through an access trail. There was consistent rain throughout the day of delineation. The trail was very compacted. Very little change in vegetation, the stream was adjacent to an upland forest.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	
Presence of large wood	Present
Presence of Large Wood Indicator Location	x
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	Present
Leaf Litter Indicator Location	x
Water staining	Present
Water Staining Indicator Location	x
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The break in slope was at the OHWM defined channel bed and bank. The presence of large wood, disturbed leaf litter, and water staining were indicators used to define the OHWM which occurred throughout the delineated reach of stream. The large wood suspended over the stream bed was supported by the stream bank and allowed for definable OHWM.
Additional observations or notes	26-ST007 drains into 26- ST006
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



Leaf litter pushed to the side due to downward flow of water. Water staining in stream bed below OHWM.



Presence of large wood hanging off of stream banks

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	363811
Survey Date	06/28/2023
User	Andrew Leonardi

### General Information

Project ID #	26-ST007
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	06/28/2023
Time	01:01 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.938543
Longitude	-75.68332967
Datum	ITRF14
Investigator(s)	AL ME

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Stream is bordered by deciduous forest.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Wetland 26-W014 outlets into 26-ST007 and then converges with stream 26-ST006 to create stream 26-ST008. There was consistent rain the week prior to delineation as well as a consistent drizzle throughout the day the stream was delineated. Well defined channel with little to no baseflow. There was a very definable channel bed and bank, the stream was five to six feet deep with high stream banks.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	Present
On the bank Indicator Location	x
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	

Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	b
Presence of large wood	Present
Presence of Large Wood Indicator Location	x
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	Present
Water Staining Indicator Location	b
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	Break in slope on the bank defines stream channel and OHWM. Presence of large woody debris occur at the OHWM. The presence of organic litter and water-stained leaves were below the OHWM.
Additional observations or notes	Stream 26-ST007 drains from Wetland 26-W014 and then converges with stream 26-ST006 to create stream 26-ST008.
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes

## Photos



Presence of large wood, logs resting on the OHWM being suspended over the stream bed.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	363812
Survey Date	06/28/2023
User	Andrew Leonardi

### General Information

Project ID #	26-ST008
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	06/28/2023
Time	01:03 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.93857783
Longitude	-75.68340217
Datum	ITRF14
Investigator(s)	AL, ME

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	26-ST008 begins at the confluence of 26-ST006 and 26-007. Significant precipitation occurred the week prior to this survey. Rain occurred during the time of the survey.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	This stream was surrounded by an upland forest with a thick canopy. The stream bed was composed of gravel of cobble with significant amounts of detritus.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
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Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
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On the bank

Undercut Bank

Valley Bottom

Other break in slope description

Shelving

Channel bar	Present
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Channel Bar Indicator Location	x
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Shelving (berms) on bar

Unvegetated

Vegetation transition (go to veg. indicators)	
Sediment transition (go to sed. indicators)	
Upper limit of deposition on bar:	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	forbs
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	b
Presence of large wood	Present
Presence of Large Wood Indicator Location	x
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	Present
Water Staining Indicator Location	b
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No

Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM

Break in slope, channel bar, absent vegetation to forbs, and presence of large wood along extent of stream define the OHWM. Break in slope, and transition in vegetation were persistent throughout the delineated reach of stream. Wracking, water staining and development of channel bars present through stream duration below the OHWM.

Additional observations or notes

Photos

Photo log attached?

Yes

Photos



Large wood found at stream OHWM, water staining found below OHWM and wracking within stream channel.



View of stream break in slope found at the streams OHWM. View of change in vegetation from absent to forbs at OHWM.



View of in stream channel bar and large wood found below the streams OHWM.



View of stream break in slope.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	365510
Survey Date	07/05/2023
User	Andrew Leonardi

### General Information

Project ID #	26-ST009
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/05/2023
Time	01:49 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.94409417
Longitude	-75.73135733
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	AL ME

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Stream flows through upland forest with sharp banks. Eventually flows under roadway. Regular flow conditions at time of survey.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Steep banks of stream and change in vegetation make stream OHWM easily definable. Stream connects to wetland 26-W018 and flows under roadway.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	Present
Channel Bar Indicator Location	b
Shelving (berms) on bar	Present
Shelving on bar Indicator Location	b

Unvegetated	
Vegetation transition (go to veg. indicators)	Present
Vegetation Transition Indicator Location	x
Sediment transition (go to sed. indicators)	Present
Sediment Transition Indicator Location	x
Upper limit of deposition on bar:	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	Present
Changes in particle-sized distribution Indicator Location	x
transition from	cobbles to silt
Upper limit of sand-sized particles	
Silt deposits	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	forbs
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	

Weathered clasts or bedrock

Other observed indicators? No

Step 4: Additional Information

Is additional information needed to support this determination? No

Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM Break in slope, change in vegetation density from absent to forbs, change in particle size distribution all present at the streams OHWM. Channel bar observed below the OHWM.

Additional observations or notes

Photos

Photo log attached? Yes

Photos



View of change in vegetation from absent to forbs within stream.



View of change in sediment from cobbles to silt. Change in vegetation density from absent to forbs



View of change in sediment size distribution, break in slope, and change in vegetation found at the OHWM. Also a view of the channel bar forming within the stream bed.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	365513
Survey Date	07/05/2023
User	Andrew Leonardi

### General Information

Project ID #	26-ST010
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/05/2023
Time	03:06 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.94778583
Longitude	-75.73393733
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	AL ME

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	No abnormal flow conditions at time of survey. Stream is fed by multiple wetland features, one to the west, and one to the north.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Stream 26-ST010 enters the Study area from the north, connects to a large wetland complex and continues flowing south until it exits the project area. No apparent influence besides nearby ATV trail.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	Present
Undercut Bank Indicator Location	b
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	x
Shelf at top of bank	
Natural Levee	

Man-made Berms or Levees	
Other Berms Description	
Channel bar	Present
Channel Bar Indicator Location	b
Shelving (berms) on bar	
Unvegetated	
Vegetation transition (go to veg. indicators)	Present
Vegetation Transition Indicator Location	x
Sediment transition (go to sed. indicators)	
Upper limit of deposition on bar:	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	
Sediment Indicators	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
Vegetation Indicators	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	forbs
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
Ancillary Indicators	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	x
Presence of large wood	Present
Presence of Large Wood Indicator Location	x
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	

Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No

#### Step 4: Additional Information

Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
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#### Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM	Break in slope, shelving, change in vegetation type from absent to forbs, and presence of large woody debris were all observed at the streams OHWM.
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Additional observations or notes

#### Photos

Photo log attached?	Yes
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Photos



View of significant wracking and large woody debris observed at the stream OHWM.



View of change in vegetation type and density from absent to forbs below the OHWM, change in particle size distribution below the OHWM and break in slope at the OHWM of the stream.



View of change in vegetation type and density, and break in slope within stream bed.



View of large woody debris, change in particle size distribution and change in vegetation type and density.



view of undercut bank, above stream OHWM.



Change in veg density and particle size distribution.



Break in slope, change in vegetation density, change in particle size distribution.



View of large woody debris, change in vegetation type and density



View of woody debris within stream channel.



View of large woody debris within stream channel.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	365516
Survey Date	07/06/2023
User	Andrew Leonardi

### General Information

Project ID #	26-ST011
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/06/2023
Time	11:08 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.95058133
Longitude	-75.73884017
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	AL ME

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Land surrounding stream is upland forest. normal flow conditions at time of survey.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Stream drains wetland and travels southwest until it exits the project area. No apparent impact from humans observed at time of survey.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	x
Presence of large wood	Present
Presence of Large Wood Indicator Location	x
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	Present
Water Staining Indicator Location	x
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	Break in slope, wracking, presence of large woody debris, and water staining were all observed at the streams OHWM.
Additional observations or notes	
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



View of large wood located at the stream OHWM.



View of wracking at OHWM.



View of water staining, change in particle size distribution and break in slope located the the streams OHWM.



View of water staining, change in particle size distribution and break in slope located the the streams OHWM.



View of wracking within streams OHWM.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	362798
Survey Date	06/28/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST007
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	06/28/2023
Time	11:46 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.92279633
Longitude	-75.67907783
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	BA, GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	This stream is bordered by deciduous forest. Drains into NWI mapped wetland PEM1E.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Several excavated pits within stream, fill is deposited within the stream bed. Cloudy day with rain and weak baseflow present.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	Present
On the bank Indicator Location	x
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	Present

Instream bedforms Indicator Location	b
Deposition bedload indicators (e.g., poofs, riffles, steps, etc.)	Present
Deposition Bedload Indicator Location	b
Bedforms (e.g., imbricated clasts, gravel sheets, etc.)	
Erosional bedload indicators (e.g., obstacle marks, scour, smoothing, etc.)	
Secondary channels	
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	Present
Changes in character of soil Indicator Location	b
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	Present
Changes in particle-sized distribution Indicator Location	x
transition from	Silt to gravel
Upper limit of sand-sized particles	
Silt deposits	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	forbs
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	Present
Exposed Roots Indicator Location	b
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	x
Presence of large wood	

Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No

Step 4: Additional Information

Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
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Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM	Break in slope along the bank, changes in particle size (gravel to silt), transition from absent vegetation to graminoids, and wracking occur at OHWM throughout entirety of stream. Additionally, exposed roots, soil characteristic changes, instream bedforms, and bedload deposition occurs below the OHWM.
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Additional observations or notes

Photos

Photo log attached?	Yes
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Photos



Stream substrate with absent vegetation transitioning to forbs.



Exposed roots within the stream bank.



Wracking of organic material and exposed roots.



Upstream photograph, with deep excavated pool.



Outflow from excavated portion of stream.



Upstream photograph, with break in slope present.



Vegetation transition present within stream bed.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	362916
Survey Date	06/28/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST008
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	06/28/2023
Time	02:57 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.93873
Longitude	-75.71191967
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	BA, GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	No state mapped stream present, adjacent land use is agricultural.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	At one point stream was ditched, not recent digging.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	Present
On the bank Indicator Location	x
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	a
Shelf at top of bank	Present
Shelf at top of bank Indicator Location	a

Natural Levee	
Man-made Berms or Levees	Present
Man-made berms or levees Indicator Location	a
Other Berms Description	
Channel bar	Present
Channel Bar Indicator Location	x
Shelving (berms) on bar	Present
Shelving on bar Indicator Location	x
Unvegetated	Present
Unvegetated Indicator Location	x
Vegetation transition (go to veg. indicators)	
Sediment transition (go to sed. indicators)	
Upper limit of deposition on bar:	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	Present
Instream bedforms Indicator Location	x
Deposition bedload indicators (e.g., poofs, riffles, steps, etc.)	Present
Deposition Bedload Indicator Location	b
Bedforms (e.g., imbricated clasts, gravel sheets, etc.)	
Erosional bedload indicators (e.g., obstacle marks, scour, smoothing, etc.)	
Secondary channels	
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	Present
Changes in character of soil Indicator Location	a
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	Present
Changes in particle-sized distribution Indicator Location	b

transition from	Cobble to gravel
Upper limit of sand-sized particles	
Silt deposits	Present
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	deciduous trees
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	Present
Exposed Roots Indicator Location	x
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	x
Presence of large wood	Present
Presence of Large Wood Indicator Location	a
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	Present
Leaf Litter Indicator Location	x
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	Break in slope along the bank, channel bar with shelving, instream bedforms, vegetation absent to deciduous trees, exposed roots, wracking, and disturbed leaf litter all present at OHWM. Additionally, shelving at the top of the bank, presence of large wood, and a manmade berm appear above OHWM with bedload deposition and changes in particle size appearing below the OHWM.
Additional observations or notes	
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes

## Photos



Indicators represented in this photo include a break in slope on the bank, shelving within the stream, instream bedforms (riffles), the presence of large wood, and disturbed leaf litter.



Indicators represented in this photo include changes in particle size distribution, wracking, exposed fibrous roots, disturbed leaf litter, and a break in slope on the bank.



Indicators represented in this photo include changes in particle size distribution, wracking, exposed fibrous roots, disturbed leaf litter, and a break in slope on the bank.



Indicators represented in this photo include changes in particle size distribution, wracking, disturbed leaf litter, a break in slope on the bank, and the manmade berm.



Indicators represented in this photo include a break in slope on the bank, shelving within the stream, instream bedforms (riffles), the presence of large wood, and disturbed leaf litter.



Indicators represented in this photo include a break in slope on the bank, shelving within the stream, instream bedforms (riffles), the presence of large wood, exposed fibrous roots, and disturbed leaf litter.



Indicators represented in this photo include a break in slope on the bank, disturbed leaf litter, changes in particle size distribution, exposed fibrous roots, and riffles.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	367723
Survey Date	07/05/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST010
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/05/2023
Time	10:13 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.94061933
Longitude	-75.71194033
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	BA GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Stream corresponds to NYSDEC mapped class C(T) stream.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Flows through active ag field and large man made culvert that is failing in the center
-------------------------	--

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	x
Shelf at top of bank	
Natural Levee	
Man-made Berms or Levees	Present
Man-made berms or levees Indicator Location	a

Other Berms Description	
Channel bar	Present
Channel Bar Indicator Location	b
Shelving (berms) on bar	
Unvegetated	Present
Unvegetated Indicator Location	x
Vegetation transition (go to veg. indicators)	Present
Vegetation Transition Indicator Location	x
Sediment transition (go to sed. indicators)	Present
Sediment Transition Indicator Location	x
Upper limit of deposition on bar:	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	Present
Instream bedforms Indicator Location	b
Deposition bedload indicators (e.g., poofs, riffles, steps, etc.)	Present
Deposition Bedload Indicator Location	b
Bedforms (e.g., imbricated clasts, gravel sheets, etc.)	
Erosional bedload indicators (e.g., obstacle marks, scour, smoothing, etc.)	
Secondary channels	Present
Secondary Channels Indicator Location	x
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	Present
Changes in particle-sized distribution Indicator Location	b
transition from	Cobble to gravel
Upper limit of sand-sized	

particles

Silt deposits

#### Vegetation Indicators

Change in vegetation type and/or density Present

Vegetation Indicator Location x

Vegetation Change From vegetation absent

Vegetation Change To forbs

Vegetation matted down and/or bent: Present

Matted/Bent Vegetation Indicator Location b

Exposed roots below intact soil layer:

#### Ancillary Indicators

Wracking/presence of organic litter Present

Wracking Indicator Location x

Presence of large wood

Leaf litter disturbed or washed away Present

Leaf Litter Indicator Location b

Water staining

Weathered clasts or bedrock

Other observed indicators? No

#### Step 4: Additional Information

Is additional information needed to support this determination? No

#### Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM OHWM occurs at the transition in absent vegetation to forbs and woody shrubs and a sharp break in slope.

Additional observations or notes

#### Photos

Photo log attached? Yes

Photos



view across stream showing break in slope



downstream, note the particle size of the substrate



upstream, note the dense vegetation on the stream banks

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	367745
Survey Date	07/05/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST011
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/05/2023
Time	01:03 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.94068117
Longitude	-75.71017067
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	BA, GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Adjacent area is active agriculture to the west and forested to the east. Flow during delineation was low to moderate.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	This stream is a maintained drainage feature along an active agriculture field.
-------------------------	---

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	a
On the bank	Present
On the bank Indicator Location	x
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

Sediment Indicators	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	Present
Changes in particle-sized distribution Indicator Location	x
transition from	Cobble to loam
Upper limit of sand-sized particles	
Silt deposits	

Vegetation Indicators	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	deciduous trees
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	

Ancillary Indicators	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	

Step 4: Additional Information	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No

Step 5: Rationale	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	Break in slope on the bank and changes in particle size distribution define the OHWM. This is the location is where the stream banks transition to the stream channel. The stream banks are near vertical. Bank full with is equal to OHWM width.
Additional observations or notes	

## Photos

Photo log attached? Yes

## Photos



Dense vegetation begins at OHWM.



Dense vegetation begins at OHWM.



Stream substrate photograph.



Stream substrate photograph

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	367792
Survey Date	07/06/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST013
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/06/2023
Time	09:02 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.93955483
Longitude	-75.71363883
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	BA, GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Surrounding land use is active row cropland and active pastureland. Baseflow was low during the delineation.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Stream flow is diverted through multiple culverts.
-------------------------	--

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	b
Shelf at top of bank	
Natural Levee	
Man-made Berms or Levees	
Other Berms Description	
Channel bar	

Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	b
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	graminoids
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The OHWM occurs at the break in slope and just above the transition in vegetation.
Additional observations or notes	
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



Downstream photo



Upstream photo



Stream substrate



Stream substrate

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	367796
Survey Date	07/06/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST014
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/06/2023
Time	10:13 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.93857
Longitude	-75.71372617
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	BA, GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Stream is bordered by active agriculture and farm road. Weak baseflow was observed during the delineation.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	This stream occurs within a man-made ditch alongside farm road and is likely maintained.
-------------------------	--

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	a
On the bank	Present
On the bank Indicator Location	x
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	deciduous trees
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	Present
Exposed Roots Indicator Location	x
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	a
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The OHWM is defined by the break in slope on the bank and a transition in vegetation. These indicators were persistent throughout the delineated reach of stream.
Additional observations or notes	
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



Downstream photograph with break in slope present, and a transition from absent vegetation to deciduous trees.



Stream substrate photograph.



Upstream photograph with wracking present on stream banks.



Upstream photograph with wracking present on stream banks.



Exposed roots below intact soil layer.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	367845
Survey Date	07/06/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST015
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/06/2023
Time	12:53 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.9396115
Longitude	-75.71367717
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	BA, GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Surrounding land use is active agriculture and active pastureland.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	This stream flow is diverted through a culvert. Flows east, parallel with gravel farm road. Low baseflow at the time of the survey.
-------------------------	---

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	graminoids
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	Present
Exposed Roots Indicator Location	x
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The OHWM occurs at the break in slope from the surrounding area and where vegetation transitions from absent to graminoids.
Additional observations or notes	
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



Upstream photograph



Downstream photograph



Stream substrate.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	367870
Survey Date	07/07/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST016
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/07/2023
Time	10:13 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.94035217
Longitude	-75.71693833
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	BA, GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	No state mapped stream present; however, topography mapping indicates the presence of a channel. Surrounding land use is active pastureland.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	This stream occurs within an active cow pasture.
-------------------------	--

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	Present
Instream bedforms Indicator Location	b
Deposition bedload	Present

indicators (e.g., poofs, ripples, steps, etc.)	
Deposition Bedload Indicator Location	b
Bedforms (e.g., imbricated clasts, gravel sheets, etc.)	
Erosional bedload indicators (e.g., obstacle marks, scour, smoothing, etc.)	Present
Erosional Bedload Indicator Location	b
Secondary channels	
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	b
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	deciduous trees
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	Present
Exposed Roots Indicator Location	a
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	Present
Weathered clasts or bedrock Indicator Location	b
Other observed indicators?	
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this	No

determination?

Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM                      Break in slope was the only indicator consistent along the entirety of stream and used to define the OHWM.

Additional observations or notes

Photos

Photo log attached?                      Yes

Photos



Break in slope clearly visible.



Stream substrate.



Vegetation observed within the streambed, and below the OHWM.



Exposed roots above the OHWM.



Downstream facing photograph.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	368042
Survey Date	07/13/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST017
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/13/2023
Time	09:43 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.94054867
Longitude	-75.76203317
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	BA GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Surrounding land use is active pastureland.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	No sign of man made disturbances that affect flow. No flow was observed during the time of the survey. Drains PEM wetland.
-------------------------	--

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

Sediment Indicators	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	Present
Changes in character of soil	x
Indicator Location	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	Present
Changes in particle-sized distribution	x
Indicator Location	
transition from	Silt to gravel and cobble
Upper limit of sand-sized particles	
Silt deposits	
Vegetation Indicators	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	forbs
Vegetation Change To	graminoids
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
Ancillary Indicators	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
Step 4: Additional Information	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
Step 5: Rationale	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The OHWM occurs at the transition from silt to gravel, break in slope and vegetation density transition.
Additional observations or notes	

## Photos

Photo log attached? Yes

## Photos



Stream substrate photograph



Transition from graminoids to absent vegetation.



Stream substrate.



Stream channel where vegetation present.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	366233
Survey Date	07/05/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	66-ST005
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/05/2023
Time	02:10 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.94294433
Longitude	-75.732497
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	JB, RS

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Topographic mapping indicates the presence of a channel.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Recent rain, not much flow in intermittent stream. Connects to perennial stream
-------------------------	---

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	Present
Undercut Bank Indicator Location	x
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	x
Shelf at top of bank	
Natural Levee	
Man-made Berms or Levees	

Other Berms Description	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	
Sediment Indicators	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	Present
Changes in character of soil Indicator Location	x
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
Vegetation Indicators	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	forbs
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
Ancillary Indicators	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	b
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
Step 4: Additional Information	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
Step 5: Rationale	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	OHWM occurs where shelving, breakin slope, and absent veg to forbs occur.
Additional observations or notes	

## Photos

Photo log attached? Yes

## Photos



Shelving and upstream



Soil development change from silt to gravel



Substrate gravel



Downstream connects to perennial stream

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	366235
Survey Date	07/05/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	66-ST006
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/05/2023
Time	02:32 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.94227667
Longitude	-75.73114533
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	JB, RS

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Stream corresponds to NYSDEC mapped class C(T) stream.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Stream has very defined channel until it diffuses into wetland 66-W011.
-------------------------	---

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	x
Shelf at top of bank	
Natural Levee	
Man-made Berms or Levees	
Other Berms Description	
Channel bar	

Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	Present
Changes in particle-sized distribution Indicator Location	x
transition from	cobble to silt
Upper limit of sand-sized particles	
Silt deposits	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	forbs
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	This is a very large, well-defined stream with several indicators present at the OHWM

consistently throughout the reach of the stream.

Additional observations or notes

#### Photos

Photo log attached? Yes

#### Photos



stream diffuses into wetland



substrate



Downstream into wetland



break in slope and particle size change



vegetation transition



shelving

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	370109
Survey Date	07/19/2023
User	Rachel Nazak

### General Information

Project ID #	66-ST007
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/19/2023
Time	09:39 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.944109
Longitude	-75.77011533
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	JB, GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Woody riparian buffer occurs between stream and agriculture field.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	PSS wetland occurs adjacent to stream.
-------------------------	--

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	Present
On the bank Indicator Location	x
Undercut Bank	Present
Undercut Bank Indicator Location	x

#### Valley Bottom

Other break in slope description

Shelving

Channel bar

Instream bedforms and other bedload transport

evidence	
Secondary channels	
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	deciduous trees
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	Present
Exposed Roots Indicator Location	x
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	b
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The OHWM was determined using the break in slope on the bank and the transition in vegetation. These indicators were persistent throughout the delineated reach of stream.
Additional observations or notes	
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes

## Photos



Break in slope and exposed roots.



Transition in vegetation.



Stream channel.



Undercut bank.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	407301
Survey Date	11/20/2023
User	RJ Sciarrone

### General Information

Project ID #	66-ST008
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	11/20/2023
Time	12:32 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.96601667
Longitude	-75.7530895
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	JB RS

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Environmental Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	No extreme weather conditions occurred prior to survey. Stream is bordered by successional scrub scrub shrub. Drains into NYS DEC mapped wetland CA-11

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Natural channel where water flows from top of slope down into wetland. No disturbances occur affecting flow and channel.
-------------------------	--

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	b
On the bank	Present
On the bank Indicator Location	b
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	x
Shelf at top of bank	Present
Shelf at top of bank Indicator Location	x

Natural Levee	
Man-made Berms or Levees	
Other Berms Description	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	forbs
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The OHWM is defined by where the the stream channel transitions to a shelf at top of the bank. The stream channel is void of vegetation and transitions to forbs where the shelf begins. For this stream the bank full width is equal to the OHWM.
Additional observations or	

Photos

Photo log attached?                      Yes

Photos



Downstream



Upstream, shelf at top of bank, transition in vegetation.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	373738
Survey Date	07/27/2023
User	Josh Bean

### General Information

Project ID #	93-ST006
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/27/2023
Time	03:13 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.93334067
Longitude	-75.705337
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	RS GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Recent rain within past 24 hours and current rain. Stream drains from pond. NWI feature PSS1/EM1Ed borders stream.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Stream dissipates into wetland. Recent rain within past 24 hours and current rain. POW portion of wetland outlets into the stream
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	Present
Undercut Bank Indicator Location	x
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	

## Secondary channels

### Sediment Indicators

Soil development

Changes in character of soil

Mudcracks

Changes in particle-sized distribution Present

Changes in particle-sized distribution Indicator Location x

transition from Cobble to clay

Upper limit of sand-sized particles

Silt deposits

### Vegetation Indicators

Change in vegetation type and/or density Present

Vegetation Indicator Location x

Vegetation Change From vegetation absent

Vegetation Change To forbs

Vegetation matted down and/or bent:

Exposed roots below intact soil layer: Present

Exposed Roots Indicator Location x

### Ancillary Indicators

Wracking/presence of organic litter

Presence of large wood

Leaf litter disturbed or washed away

Water staining

Weathered clasts or bedrock

Other observed indicators?

### Step 4: Additional Information

Is additional information needed to support this determination? No

### Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM OWHM was determined using break in slope, transition in vegetation and changes in particle size. These indicators were persistent throughout the entire stream.

Additional observations or notes

Photos

Photo log attached? Yes

Photos



substrate in stream and undercut bank



exposed roots below intact soil layer and upstream with cobbles and lack of vegetation in stream



downstream where stream dissipates into PSS wetland

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	373668
Survey Date	07/27/2023
User	Josh Bean

### General Information

Project ID #	93-ST007
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/27/2023
Time	02:05 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.93341192
Longitude	-75.70350625
Datum	WGS84
Investigator(s)	JB

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Stream is bordered by evergreen forest and agricultural land. Flows west into NWI wetland complex PSS1/EM1Ed.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	No man-made disturbances affecting natural flow regime were observed. Intermittent showers occurred during the day of survey. Drains PEM wetland 66-W018 into 93-W004.
-------------------------	--

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	Present
On the bank Indicator Location	x
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	a
Shelf at top of bank	Present
Shelf at top of bank Indicator Location	a

Natural Levee	
Man-made Berms or Levees	
Other Berms Description	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	Present
Instream bedforms Indicator Location	b
Deposition bedload indicators (e.g., poofs, riffles, steps, etc.)	Present
Deposition Bedload Indicator Location	b
Bedforms (e.g., imbricated clasts, gravel sheets, etc.)	
Erosional bedload indicators (e.g., obstacle marks, scour, smoothing, etc.)	
Secondary channels	
Sediment Indicators	
Soil development	Present
Soil Development Indicator Location	x
Changes in character of soil	Present
Changes in character of soil Indicator Location	x
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
Vegetation Indicators	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	deciduous trees
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
Ancillary Indicators	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or	

washed away	
Water staining	Present
Water Staining Indicator Location	x
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No

#### Step 4: Additional Information

Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
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#### Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM	Break in slope, changes in character of the soil, and transition in vegetation were the primary indicators used to determine the OHWM for this stream. These indicators were the most reliable and were persistent throughout the entire stream.
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Additional observations or notes

#### Photos

Photo log attached?	Yes
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Photos



Upstream photo. Break in slope on the bank and transition in vegetation. Shelf at top of bank



Downstream photo. Water staining

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	373737
Survey Date	07/27/2023
User	Josh Bean

### General Information

Project ID #	93-ST008
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/27/2023
Time	02:18 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.93380317
Longitude	-75.70362783
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	RS, GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	A deciduous forest borders stream. This stream drains into NWI mapped feature PSS1/EM1Ed, and borders a delineated scrub shrub wetland. Rainfall during the delineation and within past 24 hours. Moderate baseflow during the time of the survey.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	No evidence of man-made or natural disturbances were present during the delineation.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

#### Sediment Indicators

Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	Present
Changes in particle-sized distribution Indicator Location	x
transition from	Cobble to clay loam
Upper limit of sand-sized particles	
Silt deposits	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
Vegetation Change From	vegetation absent
Vegetation Change To	forbs
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The OHWM occurs where cobble meets clay loam soil layer, and coincides with the break in slope on the bank. These indicators were persistent throughout the entire reach of the delineated stream.
Additional observations or notes	
<b>Photos</b>	

Photo log attached?

Yes

## Photos



Stream substrate photograph, with a transition in vegetation density present.



Stream substrate photograph, where cobble in stream bed transitions to clay loam above the bank.



Upstream photograph with baseflow.



Downstream photograph with break in slope present.

## 21028 Hoffman Falls - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.1

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	373742
Survey Date	07/28/2023
User	Josh Bean

### General Information

Project ID #	93-ST009
Site	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	07/28/2023
Time	09:20 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.93914917
Longitude	-75.69396117
Datum	NAD83/2011
Investigator(s)	RN RS

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Recent rain in past 24 hours. No flow in stream, but has a defined bed and banks composed of cobble

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	stream flows from man made pond on property. Stream was likely man made and is composed mainly of cobble and gravel. Terminates near road.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
On the bank	
Undercut Bank	
Valley Bottom	
Other break in slope description	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	Present
Changes in particle-sized distribution Indicator Location	x
transition from	Cobble to silt
Upper limit of sand-sized particles	
Silt deposits	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Wracking/presence of organic litter	Present
Wracking Indicator Location	x
Presence of large wood	
Leaf litter disturbed or washed away	
Water staining	
Weathered clasts or bedrock	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	OHWM was demined using break in slope and the change in particle size which were persistent throughout the delineated reach of stream. Wracking aided in the determining the location of the OHWM.
Additional observations or notes	
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



Upstream and wracking



Downstream view.



Photo of substrate, change from silt to cobble.

## - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.0

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	348663
Survey Date	05/25/2023
User	Joseph Knight

### General Information

Project ID #	05-D001
Site Name	Hoffman Falls
Date	05/25/2023
Time	11:30 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.96505337
Longitude	-75.75115581
Investigator(s)	JK

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Adjacent land use is forested and active agricultural fields. No baseflow was present during the delineation.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	This feature originates from tile drainage, and follows a man-made, excavated channel, into a DEC wetland.
-------------------------	--

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	a
Other break in slope indicators	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

#### Sediment Indicators

Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	

Changes in particle-sized distribution

#### Vegetation Indicators

Change in vegetation type and/or density

Vegetation matted down and/or bent:

Exposed roots below intact soil layer:

#### Ancillary Indicators

Ancillary Indicators      Water staining:

Water Staining Indicator      x  
Location

Other observed indicators?      No

#### Step 4: Additional Information

Is additional information needed to support this determination?      No

#### Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM      Break in slope above OHWM and water staining at OHWM are strongest indicators for this ephemeral stream.

Additional observations or notes

#### Photos

Photo log attached?      Yes

Photos



Stream substrate, with a break in slope occurring above the OHWM. Some water staining is present below leaf litter.



Downstream photograph, with break in slope present above the OHWM. Water staining below leaf litter is present.

## - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.0

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	350132
Survey Date	05/25/2023
User	Megan Aubertine

### General Information

Project ID #	10-ST001
Site Name	Hoffman Falls
Date	05/25/2023
Time	12:50 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.96346783
Longitude	-75.74608267
Investigator(s)	MA, AT

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Adjacent land use is primarily forested. No baseflow present during the delineation. A distinct channel was visible on topographic mapping services.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Some man-made trails are located within the adjacent forested upland, however, no observations of man-made or natural disturbances were present within the stream.
-------------------------	--

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
Other break in slope indicators	
Shelving	
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

#### Sediment Indicators

Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	

Changes in particle-sized  
distribution

#### Vegetation Indicators

Change in vegetation type  
and/or density Present

Vegetation Indicator  
Location x

General Vegetation Change vegetation absent to:

vegetation absent to: forbs

Vegetation matted down  
and/or bent:

Exposed roots below intact  
soil layer:

#### Ancillary Indicators

Ancillary Indicators Wracking/presence of organic litter:, Leaf litter disturbed or washed away:

Wracking Indicator Location b

Leaf Litter Indicator Location b

Other observed indicators? No

#### Step 4: Additional Information

Is additional information  
needed to support this  
determination? No

#### Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for  
location of OHWM Break in slope with vegetation absent to forbs along entirety of stream at the OHWM.  
Wracking and disturbed leaf litter present below the OHWM.

Additional observations or  
notes

#### Photos

Photo log attached? Yes

Photos



Transition in absent vegetation to forbs, facing downstream.



Break in slope present, facing upstream.



Break in slope and vegetation transition, facing upstream.

## - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.0

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	350113
Survey Date	05/30/2023
User	Rachael Foote

### General Information

Project ID #	23-ST001
Site Name	Hoffman Falls
Date	05/30/2023
Time	01:26 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.91295033
Longitude	-75.6565185
Investigator(s)	RN RS

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	The surrounding land use is primarily forested upland and wetland. Moderate baseflow was present during the delineation. No rainfall has occurred within the previous 24 hours.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	No evidence of natural or man-made disturbances were observed during the delineation.
-------------------------	---

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope

Shelving

Channel bar	Present
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Channel Bar Indicator Location	b
--------------------------------	---

Other Channel Indicators	unvegetated
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Unvegetated Indicator Location	x
--------------------------------	---

Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence

Secondary channels

#### Sediment Indicators

Soil development

Changes in character of soil

Mudcracks

Changes in particle-sized distribution

Vegetation Indicators

Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
General Vegetation Change	vegetation absent to:
vegetation absent to:	forbs
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	

Ancillary Indicators

Ancillary Indicators	
Other observed indicators?	No

Step 4: Additional Information

Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
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Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The OHWM occurs at the transition from absent vegetation to forbs and this indicator persisted throughout the entire reach of the delineated stream. Additionally, channel bars have developed on this stream but occur below the OHWM.
Additional observations or notes	

Photos

Photo log attached?	Yes
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Photos



Transition from absent vegetation to forbs.



Upstream photograph.



Silt channel bars below the OHWM.



Downstream photograph, with transition from unvegetated stream channel to forbs.

## - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.0

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	350114
Survey Date	05/30/2023
User	Rachael Foote

### General Information

Project ID #	23-ST002
Site Name	Hoffman Falls
Date	05/30/2023
Time	02:53 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.91623183
Longitude	-75.65908817
Investigator(s)	RN RS

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	This stream occurs within NYSDEC mapped wetland MO-6, and is hydrologically connected to delineated streams 23-ST001 and 23-ST004. Moderate baseflow was observed during the delineation. No rainfall has occurred within the previous 24 hours. The surrounding land use is primarily active agriculture and forested wetland.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	No evidence of natural or man-made disturbances were observed during the delineation.
-------------------------	---

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
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Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
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Other break in slope indicators

Shelving

Channel bar

Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence

Secondary channels

#### Sediment Indicators

Soil development

Changes in character of soil

Mudcracks

Changes in particle-sized distribution

#### Vegetation Indicators

Change in vegetation type and/or density Present

Vegetation Indicator Location a

General Vegetation Change vegetation absent to:

vegetation absent to: forbs

Vegetation matted down and/or bent:

Exposed roots below intact soil layer: Present

Exposed Roots Indicator Location x

#### Ancillary Indicators

Ancillary Indicators

Other observed indicators? No

#### Step 4: Additional Information

Is additional information needed to support this determination? No

#### Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM The OHWM occurs at the break in slope and where exposed roots within the intact soil layer were present. These indicators were persistent throughout the entire reach of the delineated stream.

Additional observations or notes

#### Photos

Photo log attached? Yes

Photos



Photo of the confluence of streams 23-ST002 and 23-ST004, with a break in slope present, facing downstream.



Upstream photograph, with a break in slope present.



Photo facing across stream channel, exhibiting both a break in slope at the OHWM and a change in vegetation density above the OHWM.

## - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.0

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	350849
Survey Date	05/30/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST001
Site Name	Hoffman Falls
Date	05/30/2023
Time	03:28 PM
Location	
Latitude	42.92417383
Longitude	-75.65048783
Investigator(s)	BA GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Surrounding land use is active agriculture. No baseflow was present during the delineation. This stream connects to an unprotected NYSDEC mapped stream outside the study area.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	This stream occurs adjacent to active agricultural land where seasonal tilling and farming occurs. Additionally, this stream has an excavated bed and bank that are likely frequently maintained.
-------------------------	---

### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
Other break in slope indicators	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	x
Other Shelving Indicators	man-made berms or levees
Man-made berms or levees Indicator Location	x
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

Sediment Indicators	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	Present
Changes in character of soil	b
Indicator Location	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	Present
Changes in particle-sized distribution	b
Indicator Location	
Other changes in particle-sized distribution	
Vegetation Indicators	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator	b
Location	
General Vegetation Change	vegetation absent to:
vegetation absent to:	graminoids
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	Present
Matted/Bent Vegetation	x
Indicator Location	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
Ancillary Indicators	
Ancillary Indicators	Wracking/presence of organic litter:
Wracking Indicator Location	x
Other observed indicators?	No
Step 4: Additional Information	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
Step 5: Rationale	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The OHWM occurs at the break in slope and where vegetation wracking has occurred. These indicators persisted throughout the entire reach of the delineated stream.
Additional observations or notes	This stream flows through, and is hydrologically connected to, delineated wetland 33-W001.
Photos	
Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



## - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.0

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	350566
Survey Date	05/31/2023
User	Josh Bean

### General Information

Project ID #	23-ST003
Site Name	Hoffman Falls
Date	05/31/2023
Time	09:13 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.91484383
Longitude	-75.65797017
Investigator(s)	RZ RS JB

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	A DEC mapped, floodplain wetland borders this intermittent stream on both banks. Moderate baseflow was observed during the delineation, with no observed rainfall in previous 24 hours.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	No evidence of man-made or natural disturbances were present within the reach of the delineated stream.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
Other break in slope indicators	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	a
Other Shelving Indicators	shelf at top of bank
shelf at top of bank Indicator Location	a
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
General Vegetation Change	vegetation absent to:
vegetation absent to:	graminoids
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	Present
Exposed Roots Indicator Location	x
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Ancillary Indicators	
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	A break in slope, with a transition from absent vegetation to graminoids, and exposed roots defined the OHWM. Additionally, shelving at the top of bank occurred above the OHWM. These indicators persisted throughout the entire reach of the delineated stream.
Additional observations or notes	This stream provides a surface water connection to two additional delineated streams, 23-ST001 and 23-ST004.
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



Upstream photograph, with break in slope and vegetation transition present.



Upstream photograph, with break in slope and vegetation transition present.



Downstream photograph, with break in slope and vegetation transition present.



Upstream photograph at confluence of delineated stream 23-ST004.

## - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.0

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	350567
Survey Date	05/31/2023
User	Josh Bean

### General Information

Project ID #	23-ST004
Site Name	Hoffman Falls
Date	05/31/2023
Time	09:39 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.91320133
Longitude	-75.65872717
Investigator(s)	RZ RS JB

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	A DEC wetland complex and active agricultural field borders stream. Moderate baseflow was observed during the delienation.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	Beaver damn obstructs flow. Man-made agricultural drainages ditches provide baseflow to this stream.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	a
Other break in slope indicators	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	a
Other Shelving Indicators	shelf at top of bank
shelf at top of bank Indicator Location	a
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

#### Sediment Indicators

Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
General Vegetation Change	vegetation absent to:
vegetation absent to:	graminoids
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Ancillary Indicators	Wracking/presence of organic litter:, Water staining:
Wracking Indicator Location	b
Water Staining Indicator Location	x
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	A break in slope and shelving were present at the top of the bank above the OHWM. Wracking was present below the OHWM. A transition from absent vegetation to graminoids, as well as water staining, defined the location of the OHWM, and persisted throughout the reach of the delineated stream.
Additional observations or notes	
<b>Photos</b>	
Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



Transition in vegetation present within stream channel.



Downstream photograph.



Upstream photograph.

## - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.0

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	350853
Survey Date	05/31/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST002-1
Site Name	Hoffman Falls
Date	05/31/2023
Time	11:40 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.94250633
Longitude	-75.759507
Investigator(s)	BA, GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Corresponds to NYSDEC mapped class C stream. Moderate to low baseflow was observed during the delineation. Surrounding land use is primarily active agriculture and active pastureland.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	This stream flows over a gravel farm road. Some off-road trails border the eastern reach of this delineated stream.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
Other break in slope indicators	undercut bank
Undercut Bank Indicator Location	x
Shelving	
Channel bar	Present
Channel Bar Indicator Location	b
Other Channel Indicators	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	Present
Instream bedforms Indicator	b

Location	
Other instream bedforms and bedload transport evidence	deposition bedload indicators (e.g., poofs, riffles, steps, etc.)
Deposition Bedload Indicator Location	
Secondary channels	
Sediment Indicators	
Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	Present
Changes in character of soil Indicator Location	x
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
Vegetation Indicators	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
General Vegetation Change	vegetation absent to:
vegetation absent to:	forbs
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	Present
Exposed Roots Indicator Location	x
Ancillary Indicators	
Ancillary Indicators	Wracking/presence of organic litter:
Wracking Indicator Location	x
Other observed indicators?	No
Step 4: Additional Information	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
Step 5: Rationale	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The OHWM occurs at the extent of wracking, at the break in slope, and where undercut banks are present. These indicators persisted throughout the entire reach of the delineated stream.
Additional observations or notes	This OHWM represents the second data point taken on this stream. Additionally, this stream has a direct surface water connection to delineated wetlands 33-W003, 33-W005, and 33-W006.

## Photos

Photo log attached? Yes

## Photos



Photo of wracking, facing downstream.



Photo of undercut bank and stream substrate.



Upstream photo, with break in slope present.



Additional wracking of organic material.



Additional wracking of organic material.

## - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.0

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	350859
Survey Date	05/31/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	33-ST003
Site Name	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	06/01/2023
Time	11:18 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.918788
Longitude	-75.640201
Investigator(s)	BA GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	Surrounding land use is successional pastureland and active agriculture. No baseflow was observed during the delineation.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	No observations of man-made disturbances in stream bed present. Stream bank appears to have been artificially constructed.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
Other break in slope indicators	
Shelving	Present
Shelving Indicator Location	x
Other Shelving Indicators	man-made berms or levees
Man-made berms or levees Indicator Location	x
Channel bar	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	

#### Sediment Indicators

Soil development	
Changes in character of soil	Present
Changes in character of soil Indicator Location	b
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	Present
Changes in particle-sized distribution Indicator Location	b
Other changes in particle-sized distribution	transition
transition from	Silt to gravel

Vegetation Indicators

Change in vegetation type and/or density
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:

Ancillary Indicators

Ancillary Indicators	
Other observed indicators?	No

Step 4: Additional Information

Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
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Step 5: Rationale

Describe rationale for location of OHWM	Ditched ephemeral stream with man made banks that flows east. The OHWM occurs at the break in slope at the stream bed and where man-made berms terminate at stream bed.
Additional observations or notes	

Photos

Photo log attached?	Yes
Photos	



Downstream photograph.



Stream substrate.



Upstream photograph, with man made berms.

## - Rapid Ordinary High Water Mark (OHWM) 1.0

Project	21028 Hoffman Falls Wetland Delineation
ID	351080
Survey Date	06/01/2023
User	Bennett Amberger

### General Information

Project ID #	93-ST001-1
Site Name	21028 Hoffman Falls
Date	06/01/2023
Time	11:14 AM
Location	
Latitude	42.9453538
Longitude	-75.7544422
Investigator(s)	BA RS GH

### Step 1: Site overview from remote and online resources

Check boxes for online resources used to evaluate site	LiDAR, climatic data, geologic maps, land use maps, other, satellite imagery, topographic maps
Other	Natural Resource Mapper
Describe land use and flow conditions from online resources.	The surrounding land is successional scrub-shrub that borders residential properties. Moderate baseflow observed during the delineation.

### Step 2: Site conditions during field assessment

Describe Site Condition	No in-stream man-made or natural disturbances were present within this stream.
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### Step 3 Indicators

#### Geomorphic Indicators

Break in slope	Present
Break in Slope Indicator Location	x
Other break in slope indicators	undercut bank
Undercut Bank Indicator Location	x
Shelving	
Channel bar	Present
Channel Bar Indicator Location	b
Other Channel Indicators	
Instream bedforms and other bedload transport evidence	Present
Instream bedforms Indicator Location	b

Other instream bedforms and bedload transport evidence	
Secondary channels	Present
Secondary Channels Indicator Location	a
<b>Sediment Indicators</b>	
Soil development	Present
Soil Development Indicator Location	x
Changes in character of soil	Present
Changes in character of soil Indicator Location	x
Mudcracks	
Changes in particle-sized distribution	
<b>Vegetation Indicators</b>	
Change in vegetation type and/or density	Present
Vegetation Indicator Location	x
General Vegetation Change	vegetation absent to:, forbs to:
vegetation absent to:	forbs
forbs to:	
Vegetation matted down and/or bent:	
Exposed roots below intact soil layer:	Present
Exposed Roots Indicator Location	x
<b>Ancillary Indicators</b>	
Ancillary Indicators	Wracking/presence of organic litter:
Wracking Indicator Location	b
Other observed indicators?	No
<b>Step 4: Additional Information</b>	
Is additional information needed to support this determination?	No
<b>Step 5: Rationale</b>	
Describe rationale for location of OHWM	The OHWM occurs where undercut banks are developed, a vegetation transition occurs, and where stream substrate and sorting forms. These indicators were the most consistent of those observed and persisted throughout the entire reach of the delineated stream.
Additional observations or notes	This OHWM dataform represents stream 93-ST001 above the confluence of stream