

INTERCONNECTION AGREEMENT

BETWEEN

DELHI TELEPHONE CO.

AND

TC SYSTEMS, INC.

This Interconnection Agreement (the “Agreement”) is made by and between Delhi Telephone Co. (“Delhi”), an incumbent local exchange carrier certificated in the State of New York with offices at 107 Main Street, Delhi, New York 13753, and TC Systems, Inc. (“TCS”), a competitive local exchange carrier with offices at 1 AT&T Way, Room 4A105, Bedminster, NJ 07921. This Agreement may refer to either Delhi or TCS as a “Party” or collectively as the “Parties.”

In consideration of the mutual promises and covenants contained herein, the sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, the Parties agree as follows:

1. GENERAL

- 1.1 Delhi is authorized to provide local exchange services in the state of New York (the “State”).
- 1.2 TCS is a registered provider of competitive local exchange services in the State.
- 1.3 The Parties enter into this Agreement to interconnect their facilities and exchange traffic for the purposes of fulfilling their obligations pursuant to Sections 251(a) and (b), and 252 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and to replace any and all other prior agreements, both written and oral.
- 1.4 This Agreement addresses the terms and conditions under which TCS and Delhi agree to exchange Local Traffic between their respective End Users via a direct or indirect connection at the Point of Interconnection in accordance with this Agreement. All traffic that either Party may deliver to the POI that falls outside of the definition of Local Traffic shall not be subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement (the “Excluded Traffic”) but may be subject to other arrangements and/or tariff of the Parties that shall govern the intercarrier treatment of such Excluded Traffic.

2. DEFINITIONS

As used in this Agreement, the following terms shall have the meanings specified below in this Section:

- 2.1 “Act” – The Communications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. § 151 et. seq.) as

amended, including without limitation by the Telecommunications Act of 1996, and as from time to time interpreted in the duly authorized rules and regulations of the Federal Communications Commission (the “FCC”).

- 2.2 “Affiliate” – a person, corporation or other legal entity that, directly or indirectly, owns or controls a Party, or is owned or controlled by, or is under common ownership or control with a Party. For purposes of this definition, the term “own” means to have an equity interest (or the equivalent thereof) of equal to or more than 10 percent.
- 2.3 “End User” – A third-party residence or business that is the ultimate subscriber to service(s) provisioned by a Party to this Agreement.
- 2.4 “Extended Area Service (EAS)” – a service arrangement whereby End Users that obtain local exchange service in a specific Local Service Exchange Area, and are physically located in that Local Service Exchange Area, are provided the ability to place interexchange calls to End Users that obtain local exchange service in another mutually exclusive specific Local Service Exchange Area in which they are physically located on the basis of terms, conditions and charges that are distinct from the terms applicable to message toll service and exchange service. EAS is separate and distinct from exchange service that permits end users that obtain local exchange service in a specific Local Service Exchange Area to place calls to end users that obtain local exchange service in the same Local Service Exchange Area. EAS is separate and distinct from toll services that permit end users to place interexchange calls according to interexchange toll rates based on usage and/or distance-based charges. EAS calling is established to meet the public interest demand of end users that reside and obtain local exchange service in specific communities to place calls to end users that reside and obtain local exchange service in other specific communities without incurring specific telephone message toll charges. For purposes of this Agreement, EAS includes traffic between the specific Local Service Exchange Areas, and is consistent with the service area within which Delhi’s End User customers may make landline-to-landline calls without incurring a toll charge, as established by Delhi’s Subscriber Service Tariff.
- 2.5 “Interconnection” – the indirect or direct physical linking of two networks for the mutual exchange of traffic.
- 2.6 “Local Service Exchange Area” – A specific geographic service area encompassing an exchange area served by a Party as defined by Delhi’s Subscriber Service Tariff or successor arrangement as permitted or required by law.
- 2.7 “Point of Interconnection (POI)” – The physical location on the Delhi network where the Party’s facilities physically interconnect for the purpose of exchanging traffic. The POI will also serve as the demarcation point between

the facilities that each Party is responsible to provide and establishes the interface, the test point, financial and the operational responsibility hand-off of the Parties' respective networks.

- 2.8 “Subject Traffic” – Traffic (excluding Commercial Mobile Radio Services traffic, e.g., paging, cellular, PCS) that is originated by an End User of one Party on that Party’s network and terminates to an End User of the other Party on that Party’s network where both End Users are physically located within Delhi’s local service exchange area or mandatory EAS service area as defined in Delhi’s effective Local Exchange Tariff. Subject Traffic does not include optional local calling scope traffic, i.e. optional rate packages that permit the End User to choose a local calling scope beyond their basic exchange serving area for an additional fee, referred to hereafter as “optional EAS,” or FX Traffic. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Traffic delivered to Delhi by TCS that exceeds a 3:1 ratio of traffic delivered to TCS by Delhi is non-Subject Traffic, unless proven to be Subject Traffic utilizing the Dispute Resolution process. Any traffic not defined as Subject Traffic is non-Subject Traffic and is subject to the terminating Party’s applicable access tariff rates regardless of the technology used to deliver the traffic.

3. TERM OF THE AGREEMENT

- 3.1 This Agreement is effective on the earlier of: (i) the date the Commission deems the Agreement effective; or (ii) ninety (90) days after the filing of the Agreement with the Commission provided the Commission does not reject the Agreement in the intervening period (“Effective Date”).
- 3.2 The Initial Term of this Agreement shall be two (2) years, beginning on the Effective Date.
- 3.3 Absent the receipt by a Party of written notice from the other Party at least ninety (90) days prior to the expiration of the Initial Term to the effect that such Party does not intend to extend the Initial Term of this Agreement, this Agreement shall automatically renew and remain in full force and effect on and after the expiration of the Initial Term on a year-to-year basis.
- 3.4 If pursuant to Section 3.2, above, this Agreement continues in full force and effect after the expiration of the Initial Term, either Party may terminate this Agreement ninety (90) days prior to the expiration of any renewal term as reflected in Section 3.2 and after delivering written notice to the other Party of its intention to terminate this Agreement.
- 3.5 In the event of default, the non-defaulting Party may terminate this Agreement in whole or in part provided that the non-defaulting Party so advises the defaulting Party in writing of the event of the alleged default and the defaulting Party does not remedy the alleged default within sixty (60) days or such other

time period as the Parties may agree is reasonable under the circumstances after written notice thereof. Default is defined to include:

- (1) A Party's insolvency or initiation of bankruptcy or receivership proceedings by or against the Party; or
- (2) A Party's material breach of any of the material terms or conditions hereof, including the failure to make any undisputed payment when due.

- 3.6 Termination of this Agreement for any cause shall not release either Party from any liability which at the time of termination has already accrued to the other Party or which thereafter may accrue in respect to any act or omission prior to termination or from any obligation which is expressly stated herein to survive termination.
- 3.7 If upon expiration or termination of this Agreement other than pursuant to Section 3.4 above, the Parties are negotiating a successor agreement, during such negotiation period each Party shall continue to perform its obligations and provide the services described herein under this Agreement until such time as the successor agreement becomes effective. The Parties expressly agree that the rates, terms, and conditions of the successor agreement shall be retroactive back to the date of termination of this Agreement or such other time period as the Parties may agree, such that all payments made from the date of termination of this Agreement to the effective date of the successor agreement shall be trueed-up to comply with the rates, terms and conditions of the successor agreement.

4. METHODS OF INTERCONNECTION

- 4.1 Each Party shall be responsible for the cost and any requirements associated with the establishment, including but not limited to, if applicable, ordering processes and access service request processes of providing trunks to the POI for Local Traffic that that Party originates. The POI must be at or within Delhi's exchange area boundary. Each Party will be solely responsible for the cost and operation of its portion of the construction of the facilities to the POI.
- 4.2 The Parties acknowledge that TCS may lease facilities from Delhi or an alternative third-party provider, or constructs its own facilities in order to achieve connection to the POI. Where a Party arranged for the leasing or construction by a third party of the facilities it requires to the POI, that Party shall ensure and be responsible for the activities of that third party including, but not limited to, the necessary coordination of that third party's activities with the other Party.
- 4.3 At the time of execution of this Agreement, traffic between the Parties is at a level that is de minimus and TCS may choose to indirectly interconnect at the POI for the exchange of traffic.

- 4.4 At such time that the monthly volume of traffic exchanged between the Parties exceeds a DS1 volume of traffic for a consecutive three-month period, a direct interconnection shall be established pursuant to Section 4.5; provided, however, that Parties may mutually agree to continue to exchange traffic on an indirect basis until such time that either Party notifies the other that it is requesting a direct connection. Nothing herein precludes TCS from requesting a direct interconnection regardless of the volume of traffic exchanged.
- 4.5 Direct Interconnection. Direct Interconnection between the Parties will be provided at rates contained in Exhibit A of this Agreement. Such interconnection will be at a POI mutually agreed to by the Parties provided the POI remains on the Delhi network and the Delhi has facilities in place to support the request.
- 4.6 Indirect Interconnection. Where Delhi end office subtends a third-party tandem, Parties agree that they will exchange traffic to the POI through the third-party tandem provided, however, that either Party may deliver traffic to the other at its sole discretion via alternative third-party facilities.
- 4.7 Alternative Methods of Interconnection. Parties may mutually agree to establish alternative Methods of Interconnection.

5. TRAFFIC COMPENSATION

- 5.1 Subject Traffic shall be exchanged on a bill and keep basis according to this Agreement.
- 5.2 Non-Subject Traffic shall be billed at each Party's applicable access tariff.

6. BILLING

6.1 Charges and Payment

- (1) TCS shall pay invoices within thirty (30) days from the Bill Date. If the payment due date is a Saturday, Sunday or a designated bank holiday, payment shall be made the next business day. Invoices shall be sent to:

To: Delhi Delhi Telephone Company PO Box 271 Delhi, NY 13753 Attn: Accounting Department	To: TCS TC Systems, Inc., c/o TEOCO MS - AT&T Wireline 12150 Monument Drive, Ste. 700 Fairfax, VA 22033 attwireline.xtrak@teocosolutions.com Phone: 888-786-1211 Ext.8218776
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or such other address as the Parties may designate to one another on at least thirty (30) days' prior written notice.

- (2) All charges under this Agreement shall be billed within one (1) year from the time the charge was incurred; previously unbilled charges more than one (1) year from the time the charge was incurred shall not be billed by either Party, and shall not be payable by either Party. Nothing in this subsection shall affect the right of a Party to contest inaccurate invoices to the extent provided under law.
- (3) Invoices between the Parties shall be clearly organized and charges must be accompanied by a brief, clear, non-misleading description of the service or services rendered including the minutes of use, the rate applied, and whether the charge is for facilities or usage. Invoices not complying with this section shall not be paid until re-issued in the proper format.

7. NETWORK DESIGN AND MANAGEMENT

- 7.1 The Parties will work cooperatively to install and maintain reliable interconnected telecommunications networks, including but not limited to, maintenance contact numbers and escalation procedures. Delhi will provide written notice to TCS of changes in the information necessary for the transmission and routing of services using its local exchange facilities or networks, as well as of any other changes that would affect the interoperability of those facilities and networks.
 - (1) Each Party shall provide to the other's surveillance management center a twenty-four (24)-hour contact number for network traffic management issues. A fax number and email address must also be provided to facilitate event notifications for planned mass calling events.
 - (2) Each Party has the duty to alert the other to any network events that can result or have resulted in material service interruption, blocked calls, or negative changes in network performance.
- 7.2 Neither Party will charge rearrangement, reconfiguration, disconnection, termination or other non-recurring fees that may be associated with the initial reconfiguration of either Party's network interconnection arrangement contained in this Agreement.
- 7.3 The Parties will provide Common Channel Signaling (CCS) information to one another for all exchanged Traffic. All CCS signaling parameters will be provided. All privacy indicators will be honored, and the Parties agree to cooperate on the exchange of Transactional Capabilities Application Part (TCAP) messages to facilitate full interoperability of CCS-based features

between the respective networks.

- 7.4 Parties shall provide prior notification of any scheduled maintenance activity performed by the Parties that may be service affecting to the other Party.

8. LOCAL NUMBER PORTABILITY

- 8.1 The Parties shall abide by the rules and regulations of the Federal Communications Commission and the New York Public Service Commission rules and regulations to port numbers from and to each other.
- 8.2 Parties will bill for the processing of Local Service Request at rates found in Exhibit A of this Agreement.
- 8.3 In the event that one Party ports a number from the other Party and the port request is subsequently found to have been made without end user authorization, a Service Restoration Fee, as found in Exhibit A of this Agreement, will apply for the re-establishment of service with the original Party.

9. E911 / 911

Delhi does not provide 911 services and any such services are wholly the responsibility of TCS. Should Delhi provide 911 services, Delhi will allow TCS to order such service from Delhi. Each Party will make their own ALI database updates.

10. DIRECTORY LISTING AND DIRECTORY DISTRIBUTION

TCS will work directly with a third-party vendor in order to make its Directory Listing available to any and all publishers. Delhi will not impede TCS in the listing of TCS's End Users for inclusion in Delhi's directory. Any charges for directory listings or distribution will be between TCS and publisher or publishers.

11. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

- 11.1 Except as otherwise provided for in this paragraph, neither Party shall be liable to the other Party for any indirect, incidental, consequential, reliance, punitive, or special damages suffered by the other Party (including without limitation damages for harm to business, lost revenues, lost savings, or lost profits suffered by the other Party), regardless of the form of action, whether in contract, warranty, strict liability, or tort, including without limitation negligence of any kind whether active or passive, and regardless of whether the Parties knew of the possibility that such damages could result.
- 11.2 A Party's liability for direct damages for breach of this Agreement or for direct damages arising out of performance under this Agreement shall be limited to one million dollars (\$1,000,000.00) in the aggregate during the life of this

Agreement, which life shall include performance of the terms of this Agreement after expiration or termination pursuant to Section 3.6 above.

- 11.3 The foregoing shall not limit a Party's obligation as set out in this Agreement to indemnify, defend, and hold the other Party harmless against amounts payable to third parties.
- 11.4 NEITHER PARTY MAKES ANY REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES TO THE OTHER PARTY CONCERNING THE SPECIFIC QUALITY OF ANY SERVICES, OR FACILITIES PROVIDED UNDER THIS AGREEMENT. THE PARTIES DISCLAIM, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY WARRANTY OR GUARANTEE OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ARISING FROM COURSE OF PERFORMANCE, COURSE OF DEALING, OR FROM USAGES OF TRADE.

12. INDEMNITY

- 12.1 Each Party shall be indemnified, defended and held harmless by the other Party against any claim, loss or damage arising from the other Party's negligent or grossly negligent acts or omissions under this Agreement, or arising from the other Party's intentional misconduct under this Agreement, including without limitation: 1) Claims for libel, slander, invasion of privacy, or infringement of copyright arising from the other Party's own communications; 2) all other claims arising out of an act or omission of the other Party.
- 12.2 As to all indemnification obligations throughout this Agreement, the indemnifying Party agrees to (a) defend, or at its option settle, any claim or suit against the indemnified Party as agreed to herein; and (b) pay any final judgment entered against the indemnified Party on such issue or any settlement thereof. The indemnified Party above: (i) must notify the other Party in writing promptly upon learning of any claim or suit for which indemnification may be sought, provided that failure to do so shall have no effect except to the extent that the other Party is prejudiced thereby; (ii) must provide all information and assistance as reasonably requested by, and at the expense of, the other Party in connection with the conduct of the defense and settlement thereof; and (iii) may participate in such defense or settlement with its own counsel at its sole expense, but without control or authority to defend or settle. The indemnifying Party shall not take any action, which unreasonably exposes the indemnified Party to a risk of damages, which would not be covered by such indemnity, and may not settle any matter without the prior written consent of the indemnified Party, which shall not be unreasonably withheld.
- 12.3 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in any agreement between the parties, no indemnification shall arise as to Claims that are paid by the indemnified

Party without the express written consent of the indemnifying Party, which consent will not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed.

13. MODIFICATION OF AGREEMENT

No modification, amendment, supplement to, or waiver of the Agreement or any of its provisions shall be effective and binding upon the Parties unless it is made in writing and duly executed by the Parties.

14. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Any intellectual property which originates from or is developed by a Party shall remain in the exclusive ownership of that Party. Except for a limited license to use patents or copyrights to the extent necessary for the Parties to use any facilities or equipment (including software) or to receive any service solely as provided under this Agreement, no license in patent, copyright, trademark, service mark or trade secret, or other proprietary or intellectual property right now or hereafter owned, controlled or licensable by a Party, is granted to the other Party or shall be implied or arise by estoppel. It is the responsibility of Delhi to ensure, at no separate or additional cost to TCS, that Delhi has obtained any necessary licenses (in relation to intellectual property of third parties used in Delhi's network) to the extent of Delhi's own use of facilities or equipment (including software) in the provision of service to Delhi's end-user customers.

15. CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

The Parties to this Agreement recognize that they or their authorized representatives may come into possession of confidential and/or proprietary data about each other's business as a result of this Agreement. Each Party agrees to treat all such data as strictly confidential and to use such data only for the purpose of performance under this Agreement. Each Party agrees not to disclose data about the other Party's business, unless such disclosure is required by lawful subpoena or order, to any person without first securing the written consent of the other Party. A Party may request a nondisclosure agreement of the other Party under this section.

16. RURAL TELEPHONE COMPANY

The Parties acknowledge that Delhi is entitled to maintain that it is a rural telephone company (as defined in 47 U.S.C. 153) as provided by 47 U.S.C. 251(f). By entering into this Agreement, Delhi is not waiving its right to maintain that it is a rural telephone company and its right to maintain that it is exempt from § 251(c) under 47 U.S.C. 251(f) of the Act.

17. MISCELLANEOUS

17.1 Compliance with Law; Force Majeure. The Parties shall comply with any

applicable orders, rules or regulations of the FCC, Commission and Federal and State law during the term of this Agreement. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, a Party shall not be liable nor deemed to be in default for any delay or failure of performance under this Agreement resulting directly from acts of God, civil or military authority, acts of public enemy, war, hurricanes, tornadoes, pandemics, storms, fires, explosions, earthquakes, floods, electric power outages, government regulation, strikes, lockouts or other work interruptions by employees or agents not within the reasonable control of the non-performing Party.

- 17.2 Change of Law. In the event that any final and non-appealable legislative, regulatory, judicial, or other legal action materially affects any material terms of this Agreement, either Party may, on thirty (30) days written notice require that such Agreement, or such terms thereof be renegotiated, and the Parties shall renegotiate in good faith such mutually acceptable new terms as may be required or appropriate to reflect the results of such action.
- 17.3 Participation in Regulatory and Other Proceedings. By entering into this Agreement, neither Party waives its right or ability to participate in any regulatory, judicial, or legislative proceedings regarding the proper interpretation and /or application of the Act, including interpretation and /or application that may differ from the terms contained within this Agreement.
- 17.4 Waivers. Any failure by either Party to insist upon the strict performance by the other Party of any of the provisions of this Agreement shall not be deemed a waiver of any of the provisions of this Agreement, and each Party, notwithstanding such failure, shall have the right thereafter to insist upon the specific performance of any and all of the provisions of this Agreement.
- 17.5 Assignment. A Party may not assign this Agreement other than to an Affiliate without the prior written consent of the other Party, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed, provided, however, a Party may assign this Agreement, or any portion thereof, without consent to any entity which controls, is controlled by or is under common control with the assigning Party. Any such assignment shall not, in any way, affect or limit the rights and obligations of the Parties, under the terms of this Agreement. Notice of assignment must be given at least sixty (60) days in advance of the proposed assignment.
- 17.6 Severability. In the event that any provision of this Agreement shall be held invalid, illegal, or unenforceable, it shall be severed from the Agreement and the remainder of this Agreement shall remain valid and enforceable and shall continue in full force and effect; provided however, that if any severed provisions of this Agreement are essential to any Party's ability to continue to perform its material obligations hereunder, the Parties shall immediately begin negotiations of new provisions to replace the severed provisions.

- 17.7 Authority. The undersigned signatories represent that they have the authority to execute this Agreement on behalf of their respective companies.
- 17.8 Survival. Any liabilities or obligations of a Party for acts or omissions prior to the cancellation or termination of this Agreement, any obligation of a Party under the provisions regarding indemnification, confidential information, limitations of liability and any other provisions of this Agreement which, by their terms, are contemplated to survive (or be performed after) termination of this Agreement, shall survive cancellation or termination thereof.
- 17.9 Governing Law. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the state of New York, the Act, and other applicable federal law.
- 17.10 Filing of Agreement. Upon execution, Delhi shall file this Agreement with the Commission pursuant to the requirements of Section 252 of the Act.
- 17.11 Notices. Notices given by one Party to the other Party under this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be: (i) delivered personally; (ii) delivered by express delivery service; (iii) mailed, certified mail, return receipt requested; or (iv) delivered by telecopy to the following addresses of the Parties:

To: Delhi Attn: Accounting Department Delhi Telephone Company PO Box 271 Delhi, NY 13753	To: TCS Carolyn K. Cheney, Director Technical Sourcing TC Systems, Inc. 1 AT&T Way, Room 4A105 Bedminster, NJ 07921 Email: cc2395@att.com Phone: (973) 723-0124 With a copy to: AT&T Services, Inc. Legal Department 208 S. Akard Street Dallas, TX 75202 Attn: Interconnection Agreement Counsel Fax: 214-746-2214
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or to such other address as either Party shall designate by proper notice. Notices will be deemed given as of the date of actual receipt.

- 17.12 Relationship of Parties. It is the intention of the Parties that each shall be an independent contractor and nothing contained herein shall constitute the Parties as joint venturers, partners, employees or agents of one another, and neither Party shall have the right or power to bind or obligate the other.
- 17.13 No Third-Party Beneficiaries. The provisions of this Agreement are for the benefit of the Parties hereto and not for any other person, and this Agreement shall not provide any person not a Party hereto with any remedy, claim, liability, reimbursement, right of action, or other right in excess of those existing without reference hereto. Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to prevent Delhi from providing services to or obtaining services from other carriers.
- 17.14 Entire Agreement. This constitutes the entire Agreement between the Parties with respect to the subject matter hereof, superseding all prior understandings, proposals and other communications, oral or written. Neither Party shall be bound by any preprinted terms additional to or different from those in this Agreement that may appear subsequently in the other Party's form documents, purchase orders, quotations, acknowledgments, invoices or other communications. This Agreement may only be modified in writing signed by an officer of each Party.
- 17.15 Conflict with Tariffs. In the event of any conflict between the language of this Agreement and the language of an applicable tariff, this Agreement shall control.

[signature page to follow]

This Agreement is executed as dated below.

Delhi Telephone Company

TC Systems, Inc.

By: *Jason J. Miller*

Name: Jason J. Miller

Title: VP/General Manager

Date: 9/8/2023

By: *Angelo Sopikiotis*

Name: Angelo Sopikiotis

Title: Sr. Technical Sourcing Manager

Date: 09/08/2023

APPROVED

By Angelo Sopikiotis at 2:14 pm, Sep 08, 2023

PRICING ATTACHMENT

1. Direct Interconnection Facilities: Pursuant to NECA Tariff FCC No. 5, or such successor tariff that Delhi may be subject to.

Local Number Portability Services

1. Local Service Order: No charge.
2. Service Restoration Fee: \$ 55.00 per order plus \$10 per number ported