# TRIDENT DEVELOPERS NY, LLC

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# 128 MARINE AVE STE 1L BROOKLYN N.Y. 11209

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Phone 718-491-6091 Fax 718-680-7898

March 15, 2010

Ms. Jaclyn Brilling
Acting Secretary of the Public Service Commission
Office of Consumer Education and Advocacy
State of New York
3 Empire State Plaza, 14<sup>th</sup> floor
Albany, NY 12223-1350

Re: Petition to Submeter Electricity at 585 6<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Brooklyn

NY 11215

Dear Ms. Brilling:

583 6<sup>th</sup> LLC as Owner of the above referenced property hereby submits this petition for Public Service Commission approval, pursuant to Section 96.2 of the Commission's Rules and Regulations, to submeter a new 27 unit residential building located within the service territory of Consolidated Edison Company, Inc (Con Edison), at 585 6<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Brooklyn, NY 11215. The construction of this site began in June 2008, and completion is expected in May 2010.

As set forth below, 583 6th LLC sub metering plan meets all requirements of the Commission's Rules for submetering of new or renovated master-metered rental units in accordance with Part 96.2c Residential Submetering (Public Service Law, §§65, 66) owned by private or governmental entities and 583 6th LLC respectfully requests approval of its petition. (Approval was issued by the PSC on February 18, 2010 in another petition filed for 585 6th Avenue, Brooklyn, NY 11215 as a residential condominium in accordance with Part 96.2F)

#### 1. Economic advantages of submetering over direct utility metering

The submetering system to be installed will include remote reading capabilities utilizing Power Line Carrier. This communication will allow a more cost-effective submetering system due to the elimination of control wiring. Each of the meters will communicate daily over the existing power lines in the building using a data collection device referred to as a Scan Transponder. The data that is sent to the Scan Transponder will include the hourly usage of electricity for each apartment in the building.

The advantages to the Quadlogic submetering system are many, and include fair energy cost allocation based on actual resident consumption. The Quadlogic system also has the advantages of daily data availability for usage analyses and

the convenience of a remotely read system, whereby entry to the premises is not required for meter reading.

# Description of the submetering system to be installed, including a validation of it's reliability and accuracy

Quadlogic Control Corporation's MiniCloset-5 meters measure usage in kilowatt-hours, VARs, VAs, Watts, Amps, and Power Factor. Other features of this meter include a non-volatile memory and an easy to read LCD 6-digit display. Additionally, the meter monitors and stores an apartment's hourly electric usage and retains this information for approximately 60 days.

Remote reading capability is possible through the use of Quadlogic Controls Power Line Carrier system, which is installed in more than 30,000 apartment units nationwide. The system also features sophisticated self-diagnostics to ensure reliable operations. Please see attached Quadlogic Specifications for details.

# 2. Method to be used to calculate rates to tenants

In no event will the total annual rates (including a monthly administrative charge) exceed the utility's tariffed residential rate for direct metered service to such residents as specified in Part 96.2b3 Residential Submetering (Public Service Law, §§65, 66).

Quadlogic Controls Corp., as 585 6<sup>th</sup> Avenue electric billing company, will read the meters monthly and process a bill based on the actual consumption of the resident.

# 3. Complaint procedures and tenant protections

When a tenant has a question about electric bill or believes the electric bill is inaccurate, the following procedures will be utilized:

Tenant should contact the management company of the building. The management company will then investigate and respond to the request in writing within fifteen (15) days of such request. The management company for the Building intends to utilize Quadlogic Controls Corp., where appropriate, to assist in the investigation of your complaint. If the tenant is not satisfied with the management company's response, he or she may request a review of the outcome by filing a written request for an arbitration proceeding before an arbitrator selected through the American Arbitration Association (or equivalent) within fourteen (14) days from the date of the response from the management company. Any arbitration proceeding will be paid for entirely by the management company for the building and the tenant will be promptly notified of the arbitration procedure rules.

Consumer rights and protections are also available to the tenants under Home Energy Fair Practices Act. Tenants may contact the Department of Public Service, <a href="https://www.dps.state.ny.us">www.dps.state.ny.us</a>, if they are dissatisfied regarding management's response to their complaint. The nearest office of the Public Service Commission is at 90 Church Street, New York, NY 10007; tenants may also call toll free number: 1-800-342-3377.

Additionally, no tenant of 585 6<sup>th</sup> Avenue, will have his or her electricity disconnected for non-payment of electric bills. Tenant will be provided with information required by Home Energy Fair Practices Act, section 11.16 – Contents of bills. A sample Quadlogic electric bill is attached.

# 4. Procedure for notifying all tenants of the proposal to submeter

A section in the lease will notify each tenant that their apartment unit is submetered for electricity. The lease provision will in plain language clearly enumerate the grievance procedures for the tenants and will specify the rate calculation, rate caps, complaint procedures, and tenant protections and enforcement mechanisms and such provisions will be in compliance with the Home Energy Fair Practices Act.

Due to construction of this building there are no existing tenants to be notified at this time.

### 5. <u>Enforcement mechanism is available to tenants</u>

The complaint procedure detailed in section 4 above constitutes the tenant's standard enforcement program, which are in compliance with the Home Energy Fair Practices Act.

# 6. <u>Certification that the lease language shall be sufficient to describe all relevant information to the tenant</u>

583 6<sup>th</sup> LLC, by the undersigned, hereby certifies that the method of rate calculation, complaint procedures, tenant protections, in compliance with the Home Energy Fair Practices Act and the enforcement mechanisms, will be incorporated in plain language in all lease agreements.

Thank you in advance for your attention to this matter. Please do not hesitate to contact me directly with any comments or questions.

Sincerely,

John Geroulanos, Member

Trident Developers NY, LLC

CC: Honor Kennedy, Office of Consumer Services NYS PSC, <a href="https://honor\_kennedy@dps.state.ny.us">honor\_kennedy@dps.state.ny.us</a>

Alison Christopher, Quadlogic Controls Corporation achristopher@quadlogic.com

**ELECTRIC SUBMETERING** 

Available in MS Word format: www.quadlogic.com Click "Support" then Submetering Specifications

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

#### 1.01 DESCRIPTION

Α. Provide electric submetering to meter electric consumption for each tenant in accordance with the Contract Documents.

#### 1.02 **ELECTRONIC POWER METERING**

- Α. Provide electronic power metering where indicated complying with all requirements below. Meter(s) shall be Quadlogic Controls Corp. or approved equal.
- В. The meters shall be manually readable using local Liquid Crystal Display (LCD) via pushbutton and automatically readable utilizing Frequency Hopping Spread Spectrum Power Line Carrier Communication ("PLC").
- C. The metering system shall consist of the Quadlogic MiniCloset-5. MiniCloset-5c. RSM-5. RSM-5c, S-20, S-10 & Transponder(s) or equal.
- D. Meter shall be configured for [residential] [commercial] application and applied on [120/240V] [120/208V] [277/480V] [347/600V] [480V delta 3P3W] [600V delta 3P3W] nominal systems or as indicated on the drawings.
  - 1. Residential Use (kWh):
    - 120/208V single phase, 3 wire (2 pole) a.
    - b. 120/240V split phase, 3 wire
  - 2. Commercial/Industrial Use (kWh and Demand):
    - 120/208V, 277/480V and 347/600V, 3 phase/4 wire a.
    - b. 480V and 600V Delta, 3 phase/3 wire
- E. NOTE TO SPECIFIER: DELETE FOLLOWING PARAGRAPH IF METER IS CONFIGURED FOR RESIDENTIAL APPLICATION. [kW Demand shall be measured and recorded every [15] minutes. (Demand is factory configured in block intervals. Rolling (overlapping) time interval demand shall also be configurable as an option.) Demand shall be recorded along with the time and date at which it occurs. The meter shall be classed as a mass memory interval meter (meters which record and store the energy use by time). The demand interval and optional time-of-use schedules shall be factory programmed and stored in each meter. Daily peak demands shall be capable of being read by a remote computer.]
- F. NOTE TO SPECIFIER: DELETE FOLLOWING PARAGRAPH IF METER IS CONFIGURED FOR COMMERCIAL APPLICATION. IkW Demand shall be measured and recorded every [60] minutes. (Demand is factory configured in block intervals. Rolling (overlapping) time interval demand shall also be configurable as an option.) Demand shall be recorded along with the time and date at which it occurs. The meter shall be classed as a mass memory interval meter (meters which record and store the energy use by time). The demand interval and optional time-of-use schedules shall be factory programmed and stored in each meter. Daily peak demands shall be capable of being read by a remote computer.]

- G. The Meter shall have the following Testing and Certification:
  - 1. UL/CUL recognized
  - 2. Meets or exceeds requirements of ANSI C12.1, ANSI/IEE C37.90.2. ANSI/IEEE C37.90.1, and Measurement Canada.
- H. Each meter shall interface to the electrical load being measured with a direct voltage tap, up to 600 VAC, and with 0.1Amp or 5.0A secondary for split and solid core current transformers.

#### ١. Monitoring

- 1. Provide true RMS measurement of current, volts, %THD, kW, kVA, kVAR, kWh, power factor.
- 2. The Meter shall have an accuracy of ±0.5% or better.

#### J. User Interface

- 1. Reading shall be accessible on a local LCD display. The display shall consist of two rows of 16 characters on each row. The consumption reading shall be up to six (6) digits.
- 2. Provide an IEC type optical port capable of direct connection to a laptop.
- K. The system shall be a fully automated, microprocessor-based electric utility measurement system. The system shall be capable of measuring and recording the usage of electricity and shall be capable of communicating the reading to an optional onsite or remote computer (i.e. the billing computer) via modem or other means of communications.
- L. The meter shall not depend on battery power for maintaining functionality. Meter shall monitor all metering parameters and perform communication tasks using a non-volatile flash memory. On-board battery shall only be used in power failure to maintain time, log incoming pulses (if applicable) and to store the data acquired within the incomplete interval at the time of the power failure.
- M. Each meter shall be capable of reading minimum of four (4) dry contact, Form A pulse inputs to automate the reading of other utilities such as gas, water or BTU's. MiniCloset-5 and MiniCloset-5c shall be capable of reading up to 48 pulses.
- N. Each meter shall be equipped with a clock/calendar that automatically accommodates leap years. The clock/calendar shall be backed up by battery and continue operating during power outages. The time and date shall be automatically synchronized by the Scan Transponder(s) and capable of being reset by a remote computer.
- O. Each meter shall be complete with internal CT termination and shorting and fuse block <where applicable>.
- P. Revenue related metering parameters (i.e. demand intervals) shall be permanent and stored in each individual meter. It shall not be possible to change metering parameters through unauthorized access to the system.

- Q. Provide Phase Diagnostic Registers that include multipliers for amperage, voltage, watts, and line frequency. On a per-phase basis Phase Diagnostics shall include voltage, VAR phase shift, accumulated kWh and kVARh and instantaneous amps, watts, VAR's, phase angle (degrees displacement between current and voltage waveforms), and Power Factor.
- R. Provide Event Diagnostic Registers that include time and date and the number of times the time has been changed, number of power downs, power ups and start ups with time and date of last occurrence, and the number of times the accumulated peak demand has been reset, also with the time and date of the last occurrence. Meters that communicate by Power Line Carrier Communications shall also include counts of properly received messages, rejected messages and the numbers of transmissions without replay.

### S. On-board Memory Storage

- The meter shall maintain a minimum of 60-day log of daily Time-of-Use consumption, interval data and peak demand readings along with the time and date at which the daily peak demands occur. The consumptions recorded shall be the reading at the end of the Time-of-Use period of the end of the day. The peak demand recorded in the log shall be the peak demand for the Time-of-Use period for that day.
- 2. Each meter shall maintain a minimum of 60-day date logging capacity consisting of fifteen (15) minute or hourly demands with time and date stamp.
- Memory shall be non-volatile.
- T. Control power for the meter shall be obtained via the monitored voltage connections. A separate control power input is not allowed.

#### U. Communications Interface

- 1. Where indicated in the drawings, the system shall communicate with a remote computer using one or more of the methods noted below. Preferred method communications method shall be Power Line Carrier Communications.
  - a. The meter shall communicate over the electrical power wiring to a Scan Transponder via bi-directional, frequency hopping, spread spectrum power line carrier communications. These signals shall be capable of passing through a single 600/120V or 480/120V transformer. The Scan Transponder and each meter shall select the best available combination of phase, frequency range and baud rate for communication at any given time.
  - b. RS-485. Install per manufacture's guidelines and recommended wire specification.
- All meters shall have as an option a local RS-485 serial port for direct connection to the PC.
- 3. Individual meters shall be capable of being equipped with a modern for direct connection to a telephone line if necessary.

#### 1.03 SCAN TRANSPONDER

- A. Scan Transponders shall be installed to collect data from meters on a daily basis and provide a centralized data access point.
- B. All communication shall be direct between a Scan Transponder and each meter, and under the control of the Scan Transponder. Meters will not repeat messages from other meters nor will message routing be determined by meters.
- C. A Scan Transponder shall be provided for every 240 electric metering points and one Scan Transponder shall be provided per utility transformer or electrical service. Contractor shall provide required location, quantities and voltage connections for Transponders based on manufacture's specifications and instructions.
- Scan Transponder shall begin each communication with a meter with verification of clock and meter ID to ensure date integrity.
- E. The Scan Transponder shall store downloaded meter values in flash memory and shall hold at least 30 days worth of records.
- F. All communication shall be direct between a Scan Transponder and each meter, and under the control of the Scan Transponder.
- G. Multiple Scan Transponders shall be connected by Data Link (RS-485).
- H. Where indicated on manufacturer's shop drawings, meter shall be connected to the Scan Transponder by Data Link (RS-485).
- I. Where indicated on manufacturer's shop drawings, provide a modem on a Scan Transponder for phone line connection to remote computer.
- J. Scan Transponder locations shall be approved by manufacture and installed per manufactures' guidelines. Upon request, manufacture shall provide a project specific design for Scan Transponder system.
- K. Owner shall provide a dedicated telephone line for remote access to the Transponder.

#### 1.04 SOFTWARE

- A. Quadlogic's IQ software or comparable system shall be capable of reading the system, downloading the metered data, and generating energy bills for electricity. (System must also be capable of compiling data from other utility meters such as BTU, gas, water and steam.)
- B. Quadlogic's IQ software or comparable system shall be capable of producing graphs and charts for load profiling including intervals ranging from 5 through 60 minute time periods.
- C. Data collected through IQ software or comparable must be able to be uploaded to spreadsheet programs for analysis such as Microsoft Excel.

#### PART 2 - EXECUTION

#### 2.01 INSTALLATION

- A. A circuit breaker shall be provided at the metering location to allow safe access to metering components without powering down the entire panel. Where utilized, S-20 200A meters require tenant disconnect to be on the line side of the electric meter.
- B. All meters shall be installed to manufacture's installation instructions.

#### 2.02 SYSTEM COMISSIONING AND START-UP

- A. Contractor to provide third party testing of power metering system or "commissioning". The owner's submetering service company or manufacturer's qualified service organization can provide third party testing. Testing shall be performed prior to tenant occupancy through the following process:
  - 1. Have the installation contractor record the "cross reference" or the meter serial number (unique ID), meter point, to apartment/unit relationship.
  - 2. Check for power to the meter.
  - Check the serial number inside the meter.
  - 4. Open the panel so that all CT's are visible.
  - 5. Verify the CT ratio and write up the cross reference information for the meter.

NOTE TO SPECIFIER: ITEMS 6-8 BELOW APPLY TO RESIDENTIAL APPLICATIONS ONLY. DELETE IF METER/SYSTEM IS CONFIGURED FOR A COMMERCIAL APPLICATION.

- Confirm the "cross reference". This can be accomplished by having one technician turn on a known load in the respective unit on each phase (hair dryer, electric heater, electric stove, etc)
- 7. Have a second technician at the meter verify the meter's phase diagnostics for the assigned apartments/units. Confirm that there is a significant increase on the load for each phase of the meter point.
- 8. Once all phases have been checked and loads are still running, turn off the breaker serving the apartment and confirm that all loads in the apartment are disconnected. This completes the verification of the cross-reference list.

### B. Test Results:

- 1. Submit two draft copies of test results to the Owner for review.
- After approval by the Owner, submit the test results in two final printed copies and one computer readable copy.

- C. Third party testing shall include testing of Power Line Carrier Communications between power meters and Transponders referred to as "start up".
  - 1. Testing shall confirm that all power meters included in cross reference are properly communicating with the Transponders.
  - 2. Testing shall confirm that remote connection system via phone line is complete.
  - 3. Testing shall confirm that all Transponders on the RS-485 network are communicating properly.

**END OF SECTION** 

# Lease Rider Submetering Informtion

Tenant acknowledges that electricity is due and payable to the Landlord for a separate (submetered) charge that will be billed by the Landlord on a monthly basis together with the rent. The electricity is due without offset or abatement on the first day of each and every month for which a bill is rendered. In no event will the total annual rates (including a monthly administrative charge) exceed the utility's tariffed residential rate for direct metered service to such residents as specified in Part 96.2b3 Residential Submetering (Public Service Law, §§65, 66).

Should tenant have a complaint regarding submetering charges or service, tenant shall follow the procedures outlined below:

Tenant should submit the complaint to the property manager of the building, which may be in written form, including the action or relief requested. The property manager shall investigate and respond to the complaint in writing within fifteen (15) days of the receipt of the complaint. If the tenant is dissatisfied with the property manager's response, he or she may request a review of the outcome by filing a written protest within fifteen (15) days from the date of the response from the property manager.

If the tenant and owner cannot reach an agreement within 15 days of the tenant's filing the protest, the tenant may file a complaint with the Public Service Commission through Department of Public of Public Service.

Consumer rights and protections are also available to the tenants under Home Energy Fair Practices Act.

Tenants may contact the Department of Public Service at any time, <a href="www.dps.state.ny.us">www.dps.state.ny.us</a>, if they are dissatisfied regarding management's response to their complaint. The nearest office of the Public Service Commission is at 90 Church Street, New York, NY 10007; tenants may also call toll free number: 1-800-342-3377.

Tenant may request balanced billing. Balanced billing divides the electric costs into equal monthly payments. Periodically the balanced billing amounts will be reviewed and adjusted as necessary. At the end of one year, tenant shall be responsible to pay for any electric costs in excess of the balanced billing amount paid.

If tenant has difficulty paying the electric bill, tenant may contact management by telephone or by letter in order to arrange for a deferred payment agreement, whereby tenant may be able to pay the balance owed over a period of time. If tenant can show financial need, management can work with tenant to determine the length of the agreement and the amount of each monthly payment.

Regardless of tenant's payment history, management will continue electric service if tenant's health or safety is threatened. When tenant becomes aware of such hardship, management can refer tenant to the Department of Social Services. Please notify management if the following conditions exist:

- (a) **Medical Emergencies.** Tenant must provide a medical certificate from a doctor or local board of health; or
- (b) Life Support Equipment. If tenant has life support equipment and a medical certificate. Special protections may be available if tenant and/or those living with tenant are age eighteen (18) or younger or sixty-two (62) and older, blind, or disabled.

If tenant is age sixty-two (62) or older, tenant may be eligible for quarterly billing.

Tenant can designate a third party as an additional contact to receive notices of past due balances. As a residential customer for electricity, tenant has certain additional rights assured by New York's Home Energy Fair Practices Act ("HEFPA").



# APARTMENT LEASE

# ATTACHED RIDER SETS FORTH RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF TENANTS AND LANDLORDS UNDER THE RENT STABILIZATION LAW. (LOS DERECHOS Y RESPONSABILIDADES DE INQUILINOS Y CASEROS ESTÁN DISPONIBLE EN ESPAÑOL.)

The Landlord and Tenant agree : LANDLORD:	as of	.19to lease the Apartment TENANT:	as follows:
Address for Notices			
Apartment (and terrace, if any	at		
Term	beginning	19ending	19
Yearly Rent \$		Security	\$

- The Apartment must be used only as a private Apartment to live in imary residence of the Tenant and for no other reason. Only a party signing this Lease may use the Apartment. The Apartment is subject to limits on the number of people who may legally occupy an Apartment of this size.
- 2. Failure to give possession Landlord shall not be liable for failure to give Tenant possession of the Apartment on the beginning date of the Term. Rent shall be payable as of the beginning of the Term unless Landlord is unable to give possession. Rent shall then be payable as of the date possession is available. Landlord must give possession within a reasonable time. If not, Tenant may cancel and obtain a refund of money deposited. Landlord will notify Tenant as to the date possession is available. The ending date of the Term will not change.
- 3. Rent, added rent The rent payment for each month must be paid on the first day of that month at Landlord's address. Landlord need not give notice to pay the rent. Rent must be paid in full without deduction. The first month's rent is to be paid when Tenant signs this Lease. Tenant may be required to pay other charges to Landlord under the terms of this Lease. They are called "added rent." This added rent will be billed and is payable as rent, together with the next monthly rent due. If Tenant fails to pay the added rent on time 1 andlord shall have the same rights against Tenant as as rent, together with the flex thothing tent due. If Tenant fails do pay the added rent on time, Landlord shall have the same rights against Tenant as if Tenant failed to pay rent. If a check from Tenant to Landlord bounces, Tenant shall be charged \$25 for processing costs as added rent. If rent or added rent is not received within 5 days of the due date, Landlord may charge the Tenant a late fee of (1) \$25, or (2) 1½% of the sum due, each month, as added rent.
- 4. Notices Any bill, statement or notice must be in writing. If to Tenant, it must be delivered or mailed to the Tenant at the Apartment. If to Landlord it must be mailed to Landlord's address. It will be considered Landlord it must be mailed to Landlord's address. It will be considered delivered on the day mailed or if not mailed, when left at the proper address. A notice must be sent by certified mail. Each party must accept and claim the notice given by the other. Landlord must notify Tenant if Landlord's address is changed. Tenant must notify Landlord if Tenant joins the U.S. Military or becomes dependent on someone in it.
- 5. Security Tenant has given security to Landlord in the amount stated above. The security has been deposited in the Bank named above and delivery of this Lease is notice of the deposit. If the Bank is not named, Landlord will notify Tenant of the Bank's name and address in which the security is deposited.

If Tenant does not pay rent or added rent on time, Landlord may use the security to pay for rent and added rent on time, Landlord may use the security to pay for rent and added rent then due. If Tenant fails to timely perform any other term in this Lease, Landlord may use the security for payment of money Landlord may spend, or damages Landlord suffers because of Tenant's failure. If the Landlord uses the security, Tenant shall, upon notice from Landlord, send to Landlord an amount equal to the sum used by Landlord. That amount is due when hilled, as rent. At all times

upon notice from Landlord, send to Landlord an amount equal to the sum used by Landlord. That amount is due, when billed, as rent. At all times Landlord is to have the amount of security stated above.

If Tenant fully performs all terms of this Lease, pays rent on time and leaves the Apartment in good condition on the last day of the Term, then Landlord will return the security being held.

If Landlord sells or leases the Building, Landlord may give the security to the buyer or lessee. In that event Tenant will look only to the buyer or lessee for the return of the security and Landlord will be deemed released. Landlord may use the security as stated in this section. Landlord may put the security in any place permitted by law. Tenant's security will bear interest only if required by law. Landlord will give Tenant the interest when Landlord is required to return the security to Tenant. Any interest returned to Tenant will be less the sum Landlord is allowed to keep. Landlord need not give Tenant interest on the security if Tenant is in default.

6. Services Landlord will supply: (a) heat as required by law, (b) hot and cold water for bathroom and kitchen sink, (c) use of elevator, if any, and (d) cooling if central air conditioning is installed. Landlord is not required to install air-conditioning. Stopping or reducing of service(s) will not be reason for Tenant to stop paying rent, to make a money claim or to claim eviction. Tenant may enforce its rights under the warranty of habitability. Damage to the equipment or appliances supplied by Landlord, caused by Tenant's act or neglect, may be repaired by Landlord at Tenant's expense. The repair cost will be added rent.

Tenant must pay for all electric, gas, telephone and other utility services

The repair cost will be added rent.

Tenant must pay for all electric, gas, telephone and other utility services used in the Apartment and arrange for them with the public utility company. Tenant must not use a dishwasher, washing machine, dryer, freezer, heater, ventilator, air cooling equipment or other appliance unless installed by Landlord or with Landlord's written consent. Tenant must not use more electric than the wiring or feeders to the Building can safely carry.

Landlord may stop service of the plumbing, heating, elevator, air cooling or electrical systems, because of accident, emergency, repairs, or changes until the work is complete.

changes until the work is complete.

If Landlord wants to change a person operated elevator to an automatic elevator, Landlord may stop service on 10 days' notice. Landlord will then have a reasonable time to begin installation of an automatic type elevator.

7. Alteration Tenant must obtain Landlord's prior written consent to install any panelling, flooring, "built in" decorations, partitions, railings, or make alterations or to paint or wallpaper the Apartment. Tenant must not change the plumbing, ventilating, air conditioning, electric or heating systems. If consent is given, the alterations and installations shall be completed and paid for by Fenant. They shall become the property of Landlord when completed and paid for. They shall remain with and as part of the Apartment at the end of the Term. Landlord has the right to demand that Tenant remove the alterations and installations before the end of the Term. The demand shall be by notice, given at least 15 days before the end of

the Term. Tenant shall comply with the demand at Tenant's own cost. Landlord is not required to do or pay for any work unless stated in this Lease.

If a lien is filed on the Apartment or Building for any reason relating to

Tenant's fault, Tenant must immediately pay or bond the amount stated in the Lien. Landlord may do so if Tenant fails within 20 days after Tenant has notice about the Lien. Landlord's costs shall be added rent.

- 8. Repairs Tenant must take good care of the Apartment and all equipment and fixtures in it. Landlord will repair the plumbing, heating and electrical systems. Tenant must, at Tenant's cost, make all repairs and replacements whenever the need results from Tenant's act or neglect. If Tenant fails to make a needed repair or replacement, Landlord may do it. Landlord's reasonable expense will be added rent.
- Landlord's reasonable expense will be added rent.

  9. Fire, accident, defects, damage Tenant must give Landlord immediate notice of fire, accident, damage or dangerous or defective condition. If the Apartment can not be used because of fire or other casualty, Tenant is not required to pay rent for the time the Apartment is unusable. If part of the Apartment can not be used, Tenant must pay rent for the usable part. Landlord shall have the right to decide which part of the Apartment is usable. Landlord need only repair the damaged part of the Apartment. Landlord is not required to repair or replace any fixtures, furnishings or decorations but only equipment that is originally installed by Landlord. Landlord is not responsible for delays due to settling insurance claims, obtaining estimates, labor and supply problems or any other cause not fully under Landlord's control.

obtaining estimates, later and supply problems of any other cause for fully under Landlord's control.

If the apartment can not be used, Landlord has 30 days to decide whether to repair it. Landlord's decision to repair must be given by notice to Tenant within 30 days of the fire or casualty. Landlord shall have a reasonable time to repair. In determining what is a reasonable time, consideration shall be given to any delays in receipt of insurance settlements, labor trouble and causes not fully within Landlord's control. If Landlord fails to give Tenant notice of its decision within 30 days. Tenant may cancel the lease as of the date of the fire or casualty. The cancellation shall be effective only if it is given before Landlord begins to repair or shall be effective only if it is given before Landlord begins to repair or before Landlord notifies Tenant of its decision to repair. If the fire or other casualty is caused by an act or neglect of Tenant or guest of Tenant all repairs will be made at Tenant's expense and Tenant must pay the full rent with no change. The cost of the repairs will be added rent.

Landlord has the right to demolish or rebuild the Building if there is

substantial damage by fire or other casualty. Even if the Apartment is not damaged, Landlord may cancel this Lease within 30 days after the substantial fire or casualty by giving Tenant notice of Landlord's intention to demolish or rebuild. The Lease will end 30 days after Landlord's cancellademotish of reduild. The Lease will end 30 days after Landlord's cancellation notice to Tenant. Tenant must deliver the Apartment to Landlord on or before the cancellation date in the notice and pay all rent due to the date of the fire or casualty. If the Lease is cancelled Landlord is not required to repair the Apartment or Building. The cancellation does not release Tenant of liability in connection with the fire or casualty. This Section is intended to replace the terms of Real Property Law § 227.

10. Liability Landlord is not liable for loss, expense, or damage to any person or property, unless Landlord is negligent. Landlord is not liable to Tenant for permitting or refusing entry of anyone into the Building.

Tenant must pay for damages suffered and reasonable expenses of Landlord relating to any claim arising from any act or neglect of Tenant. If an action is brought against Landlord arising from Tenant's act or neglect Tenant shall defend Landlord at Tenant's expense with an attorney of Landlord's choice. Landlord's choice.

Tenant is responsible for all acts or neglect of Tenant's family,

employees, guests or invitees.

Tenant is responsible for Tenant's security.

- 11. Entry by Landlord Landlord may enter the Apartment at reasonable hours to: repair, inspect, exterminate, install or work on master antennas or other systems or equipment and perform other work that Landlord decides is necessary or desirable. At reasonable hours Landlord may show the Apartment to possible buyers, lenders, or tenants of the entire Building or land. At reasonable hours Landlord may show the Apartment to possible or new tenants during the last 4 months of the Term. Entry by Landlord must be on reasonable notice except in emergency.
- Landlord must be on reasonable notice except in emergency.

  12. Assignment and sublease Tenant must not assign all or part of this Lease or sublet all or part of the Apartment or permit any other to use the Apartment. If Tenant does, Landlord may cancel the Lease as stated in the Tenant's Default section. State law may permit Tenant to sublet under certain conditions. Tenant must get Landlord's written permission each time Tenant wants to assign or sublet. Permission to assign or sublet is good only for that assignment or sublease. Tenant remains bound to the terms of this lease after an assignment or sublet is permitted, even if Landlord accepts money from the assignee or subtenant. The amount accepted will be credited toward money due from Tenant, as Landlord's tenant. Tenant is responsible for acts and neglect of any person in the Apartment. responsible for acts and neglect of any person in the Apartment.
- responsible for acts and neglect of any person in the Apartment.

  13. Subordination—This Lease and Tenant's rights, are subject and subordinate to all present and future: (a) leases for the Building or the underlying land. (b) mortgages on the leases or the Building or land, (c) agreements securing money paid or to be paid by a lender, and (d) terms, conditions, renewals, changes of any kind and extensions of the mortgages, leases or lender agreements. Tenant must promptly execute any certificate(s) that Landlord requests to show that this Lease is so subject and subordinate. Tenant authorizes Landlord to sign these certificate(s) for Tenant.

  14. Condemnation—If all of the Apartment or Building is taken or constitution.
- 14. Condemnation If all of the Apartment or Building is taken or condemned by a legal authority, the Term, and Tenant's rights shall end as of the date the authority takes title to the Apartment.or Building. If any

of the Apartment or Building is taken, Landlord may cancel this Lease on notice to Tenant. The notice shall set a cancellation date not less than 30 days from the date of the notice. If the Lease is cancelled, Tenant must deliver the Apartment to Landlord on the cancellation date together with all rent due to that date. The entire award for any taking belongs to Landlord. Tenant assigns to Landlord any interest Tenant may have to any part of the award. Tenant shall make no claim for the value of the remaining part of the Term.

- 15. Tenant's duty to obey laws and regulations Tenant must, at Tenant's expense, promptly comply with all laws, orders, rules, requests, and directions, of all governmental authorities, Landlord's insurers, Board of Fire Underwriters, or similar groups. Notices received by Tenant from any authority or group must be promptly delivered to Landlord. Tenant may not do anything which may increase Landlord's insurance premiums. If Tenant does, Tenant must pay the increase in premium as added rent.
- 16. Tenant's default A. Landlord must give Tenant written notice of default stating the type of default. The following are defaults and must be cured by Tenant within the time stated:

(1) Failure to pay rent or added rent on time, 5 days.

- (2) Failure to move into the Apartment within 15 days after the beginning date of the Term, 10 days.
- (3) Issuance of a court order under which the Apartment may be taken by another party, 10 days.

(4) Improper conduct by Tenant annoying other tenants, 10 days

- (5) Failure to comply with any other term or Rule in the Lease, 10 days. If Tenant fails to cure the default in the time stated, or violates Section 16B, If Tenant fails to cure the default in the time stated, or violates Section 16B, Landlord may cancel the Lease by giving Tenant a cancellation notice. The cancellation notice will state the date the Term will end which may be no less than 10 days after the date of the notice. On the cancellation date in the notice the Term of this Lease shall end. Tenant must leave the Apartment and give Landlord the keys on or before the cancellation date. Tenant continues to be responsible as stated in this Lease. If the default can not be cured in the time stated, Tenant must begin to cure within that time and continue dilicently until cured. continue diligently until cured.
- B. If (1) Tenant's application for the Apartment contains any material misstatement of fact, (2) Tenant maintains a nuisance, or (3) Tenant vacates the Apartment, Landlord may cancel this Lease. Cancellation shall be by cancellation notice as stated in Section 16A.
- C. If (1) the Lease is cancelled; or (2) rent or added rent is not paid on time; or (3) Tenant vacates the Apartment, Landlord may, in addition to other remedies, take any of the following steps: (a) peacefully enter the Apartment and remove Tenant and any person or property, and (b) use eviction or other lawsuit method to take back the Apartment.

If this Lease is cancelled, or Landlord takes back the Apartment, the following takes place:

(1) Rent and added rent for the unexpired Term is due and payable.

(2) Landlord may relet the Apartment and anything in it. The reletting may be for any term. Landlord may charge any rent or no rent and give allowances to the new tenant. Landlord may, at Tenant's expense, do any work Landlord reasonably feels needed to put the Apartment in good repair and prepare it for renting. Tenant stays liable and is not released except as provided by law.

(3) Any rent received by Landlord for the re-renting shall be used first to

pay Landlord's expenses and second to pay any amounts Tenant owes under this Lease. Landlord's expenses include the costs of getting possession and re-renting the Apartment, including, but not only reasonable legal fees, brokers fees, cleaning and repairing costs, decorating costs and advertising costs.

(4) From time to time Landlord may bring actions for damages. Delay or failure to bring an action shall not be a waiver of Landlord's rights. Tenant is not entitled to any excess of rents collected over the rent paid by Tenant to Landlord under this Lease.

to Landlord under this Lease.
(5) If Landlord relets the Apartment combined with other space an adjustment will be made based on square feet. Money received by Landlord from the next tenant other than the monthly rent, shall not be considered as part of the rent paid to Landlord. Landlord is entitled to all of it. If Landlord relets the Apartment the fact that all or part of the next tenant's rent is not collected does not affect Tenant's liability. Landlord has no duty to collect the next tenant's rent. Tenant must continue to payrent, damages, losses and expenses without offset.

E. If Landlord takes possession of the Apartment by Court order, or

E. If Landlord takes possession of the Apartment by Court order, or under the Lease, Tenant has no right to return to the Apartment.

- 17. Jury trial and counterclaims Landlord and Tenant agree not to use their right to a Trial by Jury in any action or proceeding brought by either, against the other, for any matter concerning this Lease or the Apartment. This does not include actions for personal injury or property damage. Tenant gives up any right to bring a counterclaim or set-off in any action or proceeding by Landlord against Tenant on any matter directly or indirectly related to this Lease or Apartment.
- 18. No waiver, illegality Landlord's acceptance of rent or failure to enforce any term in this Lease is not a waiver of any of Landlord's rights. If a term in this Lease is illegal, the rest of this lease remains in full force.
- 19. Insolvency If (1) Tenant assigns property for the benefit of creditors, or (2) a non-bankruptcy trustee or receiver of Tenant or Tenant's property is appointed, Landlord may give Tenant 30 days notice of cancellation of the Term of this Lease. If any of the above is not fully dismissed within the 30 days, the Term shall end on the date stated in the notice. Tenant must continue to pay rent, damages, losses and expenses without offset. If Tenant files a voluntary bankruptcy petition or an involuntary bankruptcy petition is filed against Tenant, Landlord may not end this Lease.
- 20. Rules Tenant must comply with these Rules. Notice of new Rules will be given to Tenant. Landlord need not enforce Rules against other Tenants. Landlord is not liable to Tenant if another tenant violates these Rules. Tenant receives no rights under these Rules:

- The comfort or rights of other Tenants must not be interfered with. This means that annoying sounds, smells and lights are not allowed.
   No one is allowed on the roof. Nothing may be placed on or attached to fire escapes, sills, windows or exterior walls of the Apartment or in the hallways or public areas.
- (3) Tenant may not operate manual elevators. Smoking is not permitted in elevators. Messengers and trade people must only use service elevators and service entrances. Bicycles are not allowed on passenger elevators.

  (4) Tenant must give to Landlord keys to all locks. Doors must be locked at all times. Windows must be locked when Tenant is out.
- (5) Apartment floors must be covered by carpets or rugs. No waterbeds allowed in Apartments.
- (6) Dogs, cats or other pets are not allowed in the Apartment or Building.
- (7) Garbage disposal rules must be followed. Wash lines, vents and plumbing fixtures must be used for their intended purpose.
- (8) Laundry machines, if any, are used at Tenant's risk and cost. Instructions must be followed.
- (9) Moving furniture, fixtures or equipment must be scheduled with Landlord. Tenant must not send Landlord's employees on errands.
- (10) Wrongly parked cars may be removed without notice at Tenant's cost.
- (11) Tenant must not allow the cleaning of the windows or other part of the Apartment or Building from the outside.
- (12) Tenant shall conserve energy.
- 21. Representations, changes in Lease Tenant has read this Lease. All promises made by the Landlord are in this Lease. There are no others. This Lease may be changed only by an agreement in writing signed by and delivered to each party. Tenant is not in the U.S. Military nor dependent on someone who is.
- 22. Landlord unable to perform If due to labor trouble, government 22. Landlord unable to perform If due to labor trouble, government order, lack of supply, Tenant's act or neglect, or any other cause not fully within Landlord's reasonable control, Landlord is delayed or unable to (a) carry out any of Landlord's promises or agreements, (b) supply any service required to be supplied, (c) make any required repair or change in the Apartment or Building, or (d) supply any equipment or appliances Landlord is required to supply, this Lease shall not be ended or Tenant's obligations affected.
- 23. End of term At the end of the Term, Tenant must: leave the Apartment clean and in good condition, subject to ordinary wear and tear; remove all of Tenant's property and all Tenant's installations and decorations; repair all damages to the Apartment and Building caused by moving; and restore the Apartment to its condition at the beginning of the Term. If the last day of the Term is on a Saturday, Sunday or State or Federal holiday the Term shall end on the prior business day.
- 24. Space "as is" Tenant has inspected the Apartment and Building. Tenant states they are in good order and repair and takes the Apartment as is except for latent defects.
- 25. Landlord's warranty of habitability Landlord states that the Apartment and Building are fit for human living and there is no condition dangerous to health, life or safety.
- 26. Landlord's consent If Tenant requires Landlord's consent to any act and such consent is not given. Tenant's only right is to ask the Court for a declaratory judgment to force Landlord to give consent. Tenant agrees not to make any claim against Landford for money or subtract any sum from the rent because such consent was not given.
- 27. Legal Fees The successful party in a legal action or proceeding between Landlord and Tenant for non-payment of rent or recovery of possession of the Apartment may recover reasonable legal fees and costs from the other party.
- 28. Limit of recovery—Tenant is limited to Landlord's interest in the Building for payment of a judgment or other court remedy against Landlord.
- 29. Lease binding on This Lease is binding on Landlord, Tenant and their heirs, distributees, executors, administrators, successors and assigns.
- 30. Landlord Landlord means the owner (Building or Apartment), lessee of the Building, or a lender in possession. Landlord's obligations end when Landlord's interest in the Building or Apartment is transferred. Any acts Landlord may do may be done by Landlord's agents or employees.
- 31. Paragraph headings Paragraph headings are for convenience only.
- 32. Rent regulations This section applies if the Apartment is subject to the N.Y.C. Rent Stabilization Law and Code or the Emergency Tenant Protection Act.
- (1) Landlord may have proper cause to apply to the Division of Housing and Community Renewal (DHCR) for assistance. If Landlord does apply and is found to be entitled to an increase in rent or other aid, the Landlord and Tenant agree:

  - (a) To be bound by the determination of the DHCR,(b) Tenant will pay any rent increase in the manner set by the DHCR,
- DHCR,

  (c) Despite anything contained in Paragraphs la and b, it is agreed in the event that an order is issued increasing the stabilization rent because of Landlord hardship, the Tenant may, within 30 days of receipt of a copy of the DHCR order, cancel this Lease on 60 days written notice to the Landlord. During the period prior to vacating, the cancelling Tenant may continue in occupancy at no increase in rent.

  (2) The rent provided for in this Lease may be increased or decreased retroactively to the commencement of the Lease to conform to the lawful Rent Guidelines or any changes in the Guidelines which apply to this Lease
- Rent Guidelines or any changes in the Guidelines which apply to this Lease as issued by the N.Y.C. Rent Guidelines Board or appropriate county rent guidelines board.
- (3) This Lease and all riders shall continue in full force and effect, and except as modified above, shall in no way be affected by this section.

Rider	Additional terms on	. page(s) initialed at the end by the parties is attached and made a part of this Lease.
	ures, effective date Landlord and Ter a copy signed by all parties.	ant have signed this Lease as of the above date. It is effective when Landlord delivers to
WITN	ESS	