

KATHY HOCHUL Governor

RORY M. CHRISTIAN Chief Executive Officer

ZERYAI HAGOS ORES Executive Director

# Bear Ridge Solar Project Towns of Cambria and Pendleton, Niagara County

# Determination of Occupied Habitat, Incidental Take and Net Conservation Benefit Revised March 10, 2025

# Wildlife Site Characterization

In compliance with 16 NYCRR § 1100-1.3(g)(2), Cypress Creek Renewables (Permittee) provided a draft Wildlife Site Characterization Report for the proposed Bear Ridge Solar Project, Towns of Cambria and Pendleton, Niagara County, New York dated April 27, 2021. This report, together with the avian surveys referenced below, have been provided to the Office of Renewable Energy Siting and Electric Transmission (the Office or ORES) and the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC), in connection with the transfer of the Applicant's pending facility siting application from Article 10 of the Public Service Law to the ORES permitting process at Article VIII of the New York Public Service Law and 16 NYCRR Part 1100.

### **Permit Application**

On November 29, 2021, the Permittee submitted a Permit Application to ORES for this Facility. ORES issued a Siting Permit for a Major Renewable Energy Facility (Siting Permit) for this Facility on July 31, 2023. Following issuance of the Siting Permit, the Permittee submitted a request to the Office for a Revised Take Determination on February 6, 2025. In response, the Office is providing a Revised Determination of Occupied Habitat, Incidental Take and Net Conservation Benefit as described herein.

### Avian Surveys

The Permittee provided a Breeding Bird Survey Report dated December 2019 and a Winter Grassland Raptor Survey Report dated July 2019. The Permittee completed the associated breeding bird surveys for the project site from May 6, 2019 - July 15, 2019, and completed the winter grassland raptor surveys from November 12, 2018 - April 10, 2019. The Office, in consultation with NYSDEC, has accepted these studies for purposes of the review required by 16 NYCRR § 1100-1.3(g)(5).

# Determination

Pursuant to 16 NYCRR § 1100-1.3(g)(7), the Office has completed a review of this information and hereby provides its revised determination regarding whether occupied habitat for one or more New York State (NYS) threatened or endangered species exists within the Facility site, the boundary of the occupied habitat, whether de minimis levels as provided in 16 NYCRR § 1100-2.13 might be attainable for grassland birds, and, if applicable, the amount of mitigation funding that may be necessary if impacts cannot be avoided or mitigated.

#### Northern Long-eared Bat

The project site is not within one and a half (1.5) miles of a maternity roost site or five (5) miles of a hibernaculum site.

#### Indiana Bat

The project site is not within two and a half (2.5) miles of maternity roost sites nor within 2.5 miles of a hibernaculum or bachelor colonies.

#### **Bald** Eagle

On November 5, 2021, the Office issued its initial Determination of Occupied Habitat, Incidental Take and Net Conservation Benefit (Initial Determination), stating that there were no known bald eagle nests within the project area or within one-quarter (0.25) mile of the project area. In the Spring of 2024, NYSDEC reported the presence of a <BEGIN CONFIDENTIAL <END CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION> within the **INFORMATION>** Facility site. The Permittee confirmed the presence of the <BEGIN CONFIDENTIAL <END CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION> and determined **INFORMATION>** its exact location on May 1, 2024 in a memorandum submitted by the Permittee on January 8, 2025.

To avoid impacts to bald eagles, the Permittee shall demonstrate that the final facility design is consistent with the Uniform Standard Conditions (see §§ 1100-6.4 (0)(6)(i); 6.4(0)(6)(ii)(a) and (c)) during construction and operation.

Additionally, the Permittee shall restrict all work within 0.25 miles of the <BEGIN **CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION>** <END CONFIDENTIAL **INFORMATION** to avoid the breeding season (January 1 to September 30). This restriction shall be noted on Exhibit 5 Design Drawings, as well as any other pre-construction compliance filings as appropriate. Attachment A depicts the location of the <BEGIN CONFIDENTIAL **INFORMATION>** <END CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION in relationship to proposed project components.

#### Grassland Birds

On November 5, 2021, the Office issued its Initial Determination pursuant to 1100-1.3(g)(7). Based on the Facility design provided by the Permittee during the pre-application process, ORES staff in consultation with NYSDEC calculated impacts to 449.7 acres of occupied wintering habitat for northern harrier. Subsequently, information provided in the Permittee's request for a Revised Take Determination, indicated the removal or reduction of photovoltaic panel (PV) arrays from open habitat areas, removal of some access roads and changes to other access road locations, and modifications of associated components. With these changes, the Facility design reduces impacts to occupied wintering habitat for northern harrier. Based on the Permittee's request for a Revised Take Determination, ORES determined that the Facility is estimated to adversely impact 341.9 acres of occupied wintering habitat for northern harrier (a reduction of 107.8 acres). Therefore, the Permittee is required to develop and submit a NCBP for the proposed Facility to minimize or mitigate the significant adverse impact(s) to these habitats as described above. See 16 NYCRR §§ 1100-2.13(d) and (f).

To avoid and minimize impacts to occupied grassland habitat, construction shall also adhere to the Uniform Standards and Conditions (see 16 NYCRR §§ 1100-6.4 (o)(3)(i)-(vii)). To avoid direct impacts to individual listed grassland birds during construction and to mitigate impacts to occupied grassland habitat, the Permittee shall adhere to the Uniform Standards and Conditions (see 16 NYCRR §§ 1100-6.4 (o)(3)(viii) and (ix)). Attachment B summarizes the areas of potential occupied habitat taken within the proposed facility site.

Please note that the basis for the Office's revised determination regarding occupied habitat and potential take only applies to this Facility. This determination is valid for a period of five years from the date of this letter. This determination may be subject to revision if changes are made to the Facility design and layout. Please contact the Office if any such changes are proposed.

# ATTACHMENT A: ORES <BEGIN CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION>

### ATTACHMENT B: ORES GRASSLAND BIRD TAKE DETERMINATION MAP

ATTACHMENT A – ORES <BEGIN CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION> <END CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION> MAP

# ATTACHMENT B – ORES GRASSLAND BIRD TAKE DETERMINATION MAP